

# **Postmodernisme**

**aliran pemikiran mutakhir  
(1970an - now)**

Oleh : A. Rudyanto Soesilo

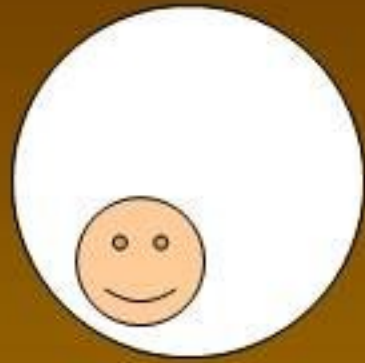


# Modernisme

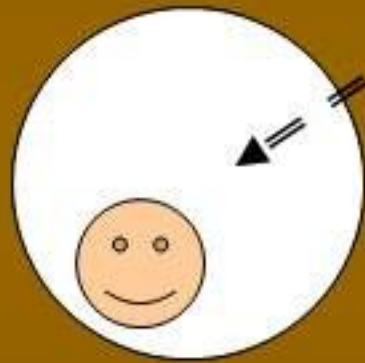




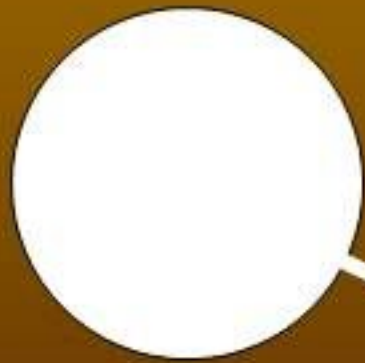
# Pergolakaan pemikiran manusia



Kosmosentris



Teosentris



Anthroposentris

Kosmosentrisme

Teosentrisme

Reformasi  
Renaissance  
Aufklarung/Enlightenment

Rasionalisme

Empirisisme

Positivisme

Revolusi Ilmu Pengetahuan

**Anthroposentrisme**

Evolusi Darwinian  
Pragmatisme  
Sekularisme

Rev. Perancis :  
Liberty, Equality, Fraternity  
H.A.M  
Demokrasi,  
Trias Politica

Meta-narative  
Grand-design  
Order  
Deterministik, Mekanistik

**Latar belakang Modernisme**



# Epistemologi Positivis :

Fondasionalisme

Scientisme

Konstruksionisme

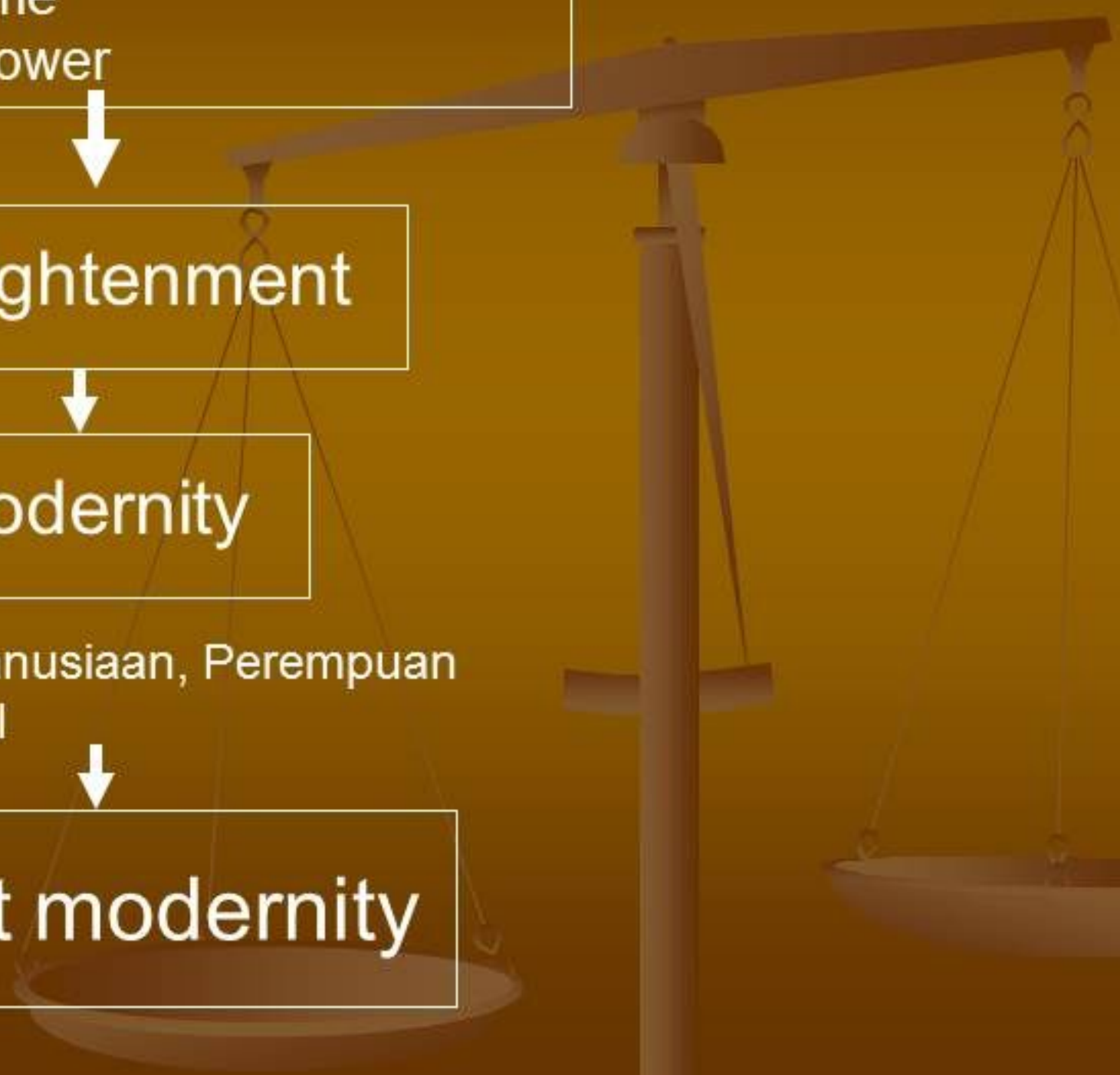
Konwledge is power

Enlightenment

Modernity

**Crisis** : Ekologi, Kemanusiaan, Perempuan  
META-NARASI

Post modernity





# Postmodernisme



# Epistemologi Positivis :

Fondasionalisme

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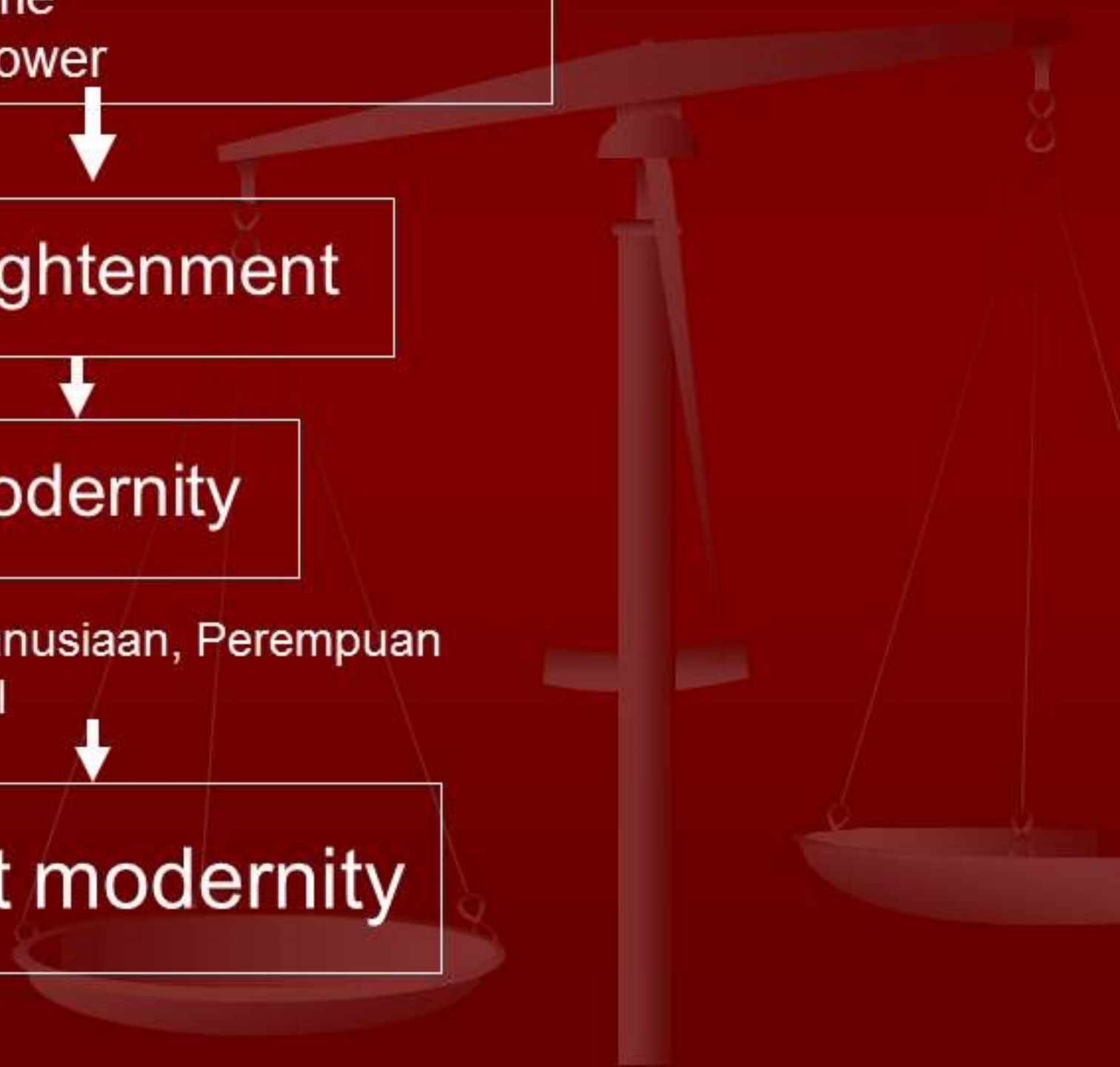
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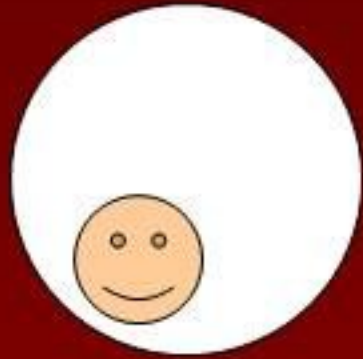
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Post modernity

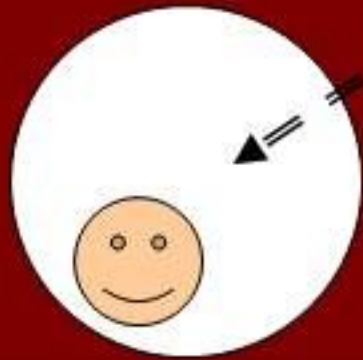




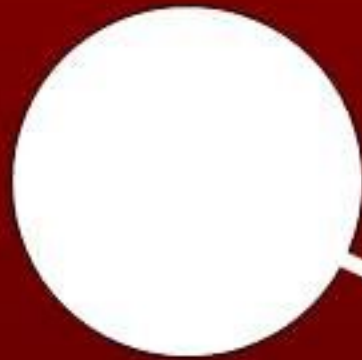
# Pergolakaan pemikiran manusia



Kosmosentris

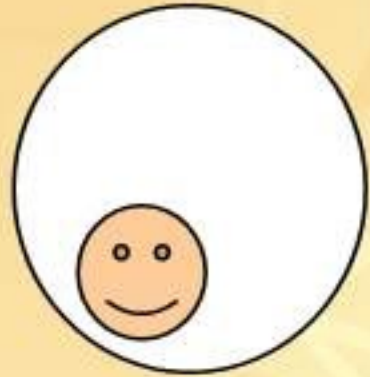


Teosentris

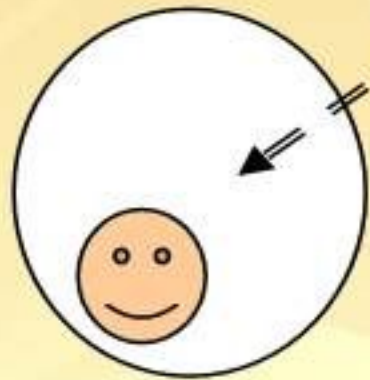


Anthroposentris

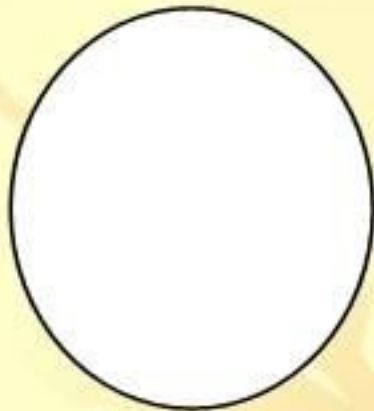
# The Turbulence on Human thought



Cosmocentric



Teosentris



Anthropocentric

Logocentric





Kosmosentrisme

Teosentrisme

Reformasi  
Renaissance  
Aufklärung/Enlightenment

Rasionalisme

Empirisisme

Positivisme

**Revolusi Ilmu Pengetahuan**

Uncertainty – Chaos –  
Dissensus

Incredulity towards  
meta-narrative

**Postmodernism**

Plural  
Relativism  
Paradigm  
Incommensurability  
Revolusi Permanen

**Anthroposentrisme**

Evolusi Darwinian  
Pragmatisme  
Sekularisme

Rev.Perancis :  
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Order  
Deterministik, Mekanistik

**Latar belakang Postmodernisme**



# Post-Industrial Society :

- World Cities/ World Village
- Global Communication
- Computerizing

**Post-modern Culture**

# Postmodern movement

- Tokoh :

- Ludwig Wittgenstein                                  Language-game
- Jean Francois Lyotard                              Postmo condition
- Jacques Derrida                                      Deconstructivism
- Feyerabend    Anything goes
- Thomas Kuhn     Paradigm

- Mashab pemikiran :

- Post-structuralism                                  Menolak univokal/makna tunggal
- Deconstructivism
- Feminism
- Posmo



# Jean Francois Lyotard

## The Postmodern Condition, a Report on knowledge (1979)

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- Dasar:
  - Language game (Wittgenstein)
  - Teori Ujaran (Searle)
  - Teori Performative(Austin)
- Key-words :
  - Incredulity towards meta-narrative
  - Incommensurability
  - Local determinism
  - Uncertainty – Chaos – Dissensus
  - Revolusi Permanen
  - Anti Universalitas >> Pluralitas



# Postmodern movement

The third force :

Tradisionalisme

Futurisme

Postmodernisme - Hybride

- Sains
- Bahasa
- Masyarakat, Sosial, Budaya, Agama
- Seni
- Lingkungan
- Arsitektur & Perkotaan

# The third force

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- Tradisionalisme
- Futurisme
- Postmodernisme - Hybride

# Seni Postmodern

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- Picasso,
- Surrealisme: Salvador dali
- Expresionisme
- Seni Instalasi
- Parodi
- Kitsch
- Eklektisisme



# Kritik ke Postmodernisme

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- Nihilisme
- Uncertainty happens
- Chaos
- Keragu-raguan