

# Negara Sedang Berkembang

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A.Rudyanto Soesilo



**Third world**

Ex Colonized Country



# Third World

- the term Third World in referring to countries currently called either "developing" or "under-developed", especially in Latin America, Africa, Oceania, and Asia,
- In the colonial era, western imperialists exploited these countries. Once imperialism ended, these countries were left to take care of themselves, something most colonial powers never allowed. These countries were left to face the challenges of nation and state-building on their own for the first time.
- Intellectual rights?

# Third World

- the Third World has nothing, and "wants to be something", implying that the Third World is exploited and that its destiny is revolutionary. Moreover, it conveyed the second concept of political *non-alignment* with neither the industrialized Capitalist bloc nor the industrialized Communist bloc.

# Third world

- Widespread poverty,
- High birthrate,
- Economic dependence



**Developing Country**

# Globalization

- **Poverty**
- **Disparity**



# Negative effects of Globalization

- Globalization has had negative implications for women in developing regions such as Africa and Asia.

# Negative Effects of Globalization



# Negative Effects of Globalization

- Globalization has had negative implications for women in developing regions such as Africa and Asia. Globalization has made many international corporations richer by the billions.
- However, what most people are not aware of is that women in these developing countries are suffering enormously due to this expansion of corporate empires.

# Negative implications for women

- According to estimates from World Development Indicators, “Women work two-thirds of the world’s working hours, produce half of the world’s food, but earn only ten percent of the world’s income, and own less than one percent of the world’s property (Tomlinson)”.

# Wolves in sheep's clothing

- **Slave wages.** Globalization along with the support of organizations such as the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund, have created slave wages.
- These wages are not necessarily the result of “unjust” societies, but of the fact that global trade devalues the worth of people's lives and work (Aujla).
- While globalization has brought jobs to rural, developing areas such as India, Indonesia, where there was previously no employment, these jobs seem to be *wolves in sheep's clothing*.
- The work available to women is almost always poorly paid, mentally and physically unhealthy, demeaning, or insecure.

# Women are suffering two fold.

- **Women are suffering two fold. As women in developing countries move into the work force, their domestic responsibilities are not alleviated.**
- **Women work two full time jobs. One in a factory, where they are paid next to nothing, the second is in the home where they are paid nothing (Moghadam).**
- **According to development for poor women has meant the migration of men to cities, higher prices for commodities, poorer job opportunities. Taber and Batra, Social Strains of Globalization in India,**



# The mixture of corporate capitalism and Western culture

- **“The mixture of corporate capitalism and Western culture models is dissolving family and community social controls as witnessed by higher rates of family violence, rape, divorce, and family breakdown.”**