### FOTOGRAFI KREATIF dan PERIKLANAN

Workshop Fotografi Still Llfe Maret 2010 Adi Nugroho adinugroho.adi@gmail.com

## PEPATAH JADUL; GAMBAR BICARA 1000 KATA!



Reklame, berasal dari bahasa perancis, reclamare yang artinya meneriakkan sesuatu secara berulangulang.

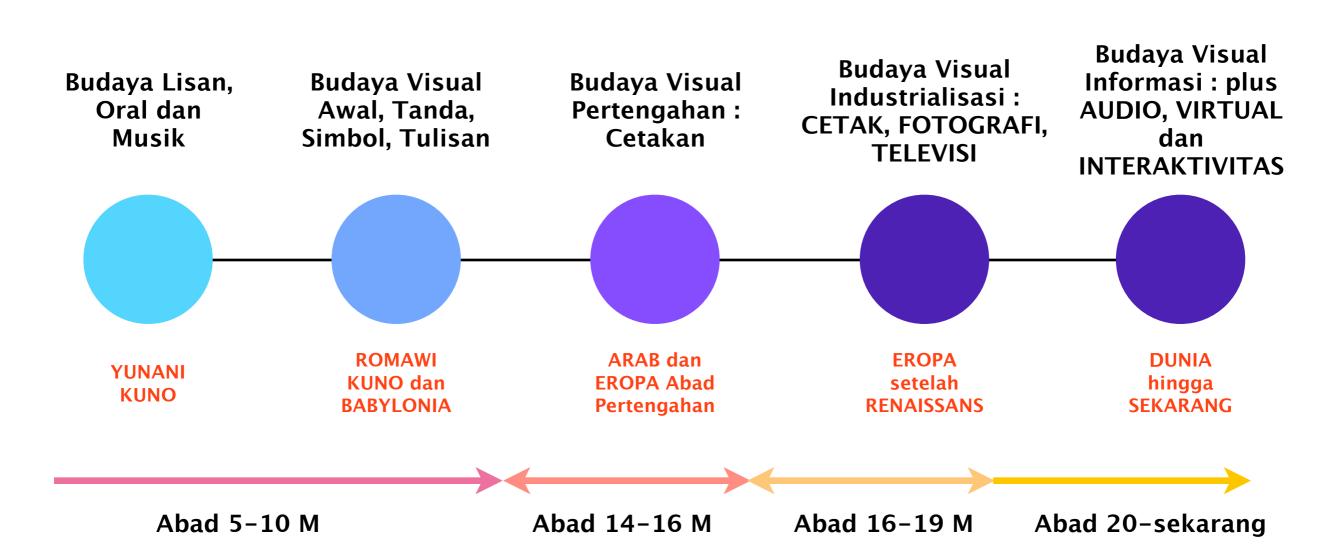


Don't kill yourself and us too.

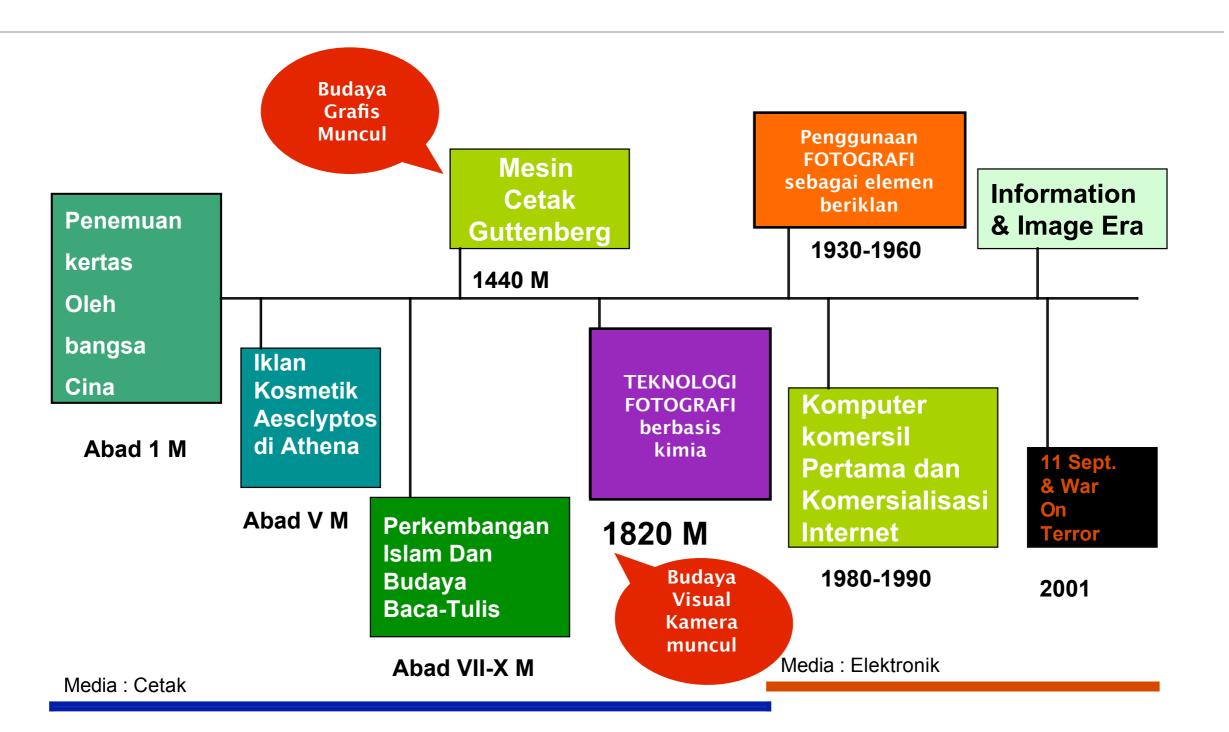
Advertentie dan advertising, berasal dari bahasa latin advertere yang berarti menuju ke depan.



### SEJARAH CARA BICARA IKLAN



### SEJARAH IKLAN, MEDIA dan FOTOGRAFI



### IKLAN DAN PERIKLANAN

Pada tahun 1983, Masyarakat Periklanan Indonesia

menyebutkan definisi Iklan adalah:

Segala bentuk pesan tentang suatu produk atau jasa yang disampaikan lewat suatu media dan ditujukan kepada sebagian atau seluruh masyarakat.

Sedangkan definisi **Periklanan** adalah :

### Keseluruhan proses yang meliputi persiapan, perencanaan, pelaksanaan, dan pengawasan penyampaian iklan.

### **DEFINISI AKADEMISNYA IKLAN**

S.W. Dunn dan A.M. Barbara (1978) mengatakan, Iklan adalah suatu bentuk komunikasi nonpersonal yang disampaikan lewat media dengan membayar ruang yang dipakainya untuk menyampaikan pesan-pesan yang bersifat membujuk (persuasif), oleh perusahaan, lembaga nonkomersial maupun pribadi yang memiliki kepentingan, kepada konsumennya.

### DEFINISI ORANG NARSIS TENTANG IKLAN

Adi Nugroho (2004) menyatakan Iklan adalah cara untuk melakukan komunikasi produk atau jasa, dengan menginformasikannya secara persuasif menggunakan media tertentu.

### KRITERIA IKLAN

Secara sederhana Iklan dan Periklanan memiliki tiga unsur kriteria :

- 1. Terdapat pesan-pesan yang persuasif
- 2. Ditujukan kepada target sasaran tertentu
- 3. Memiliki sumber pendanaan / pembiayaan yang jelas

Pemasaran (marketing) merupakan seluruh tahapan mulai dari penciptaan produk, penjualan, hingga pelayanan purna jual.

Dan salah satu tahapan dari pemasaran tersebut adalah periklanan (advertising). Pada intinya, peran periklanan dalam suatu tahapan pemasaran adalah sebagai brand keeper.



## Kreatifitas

biasanya muncul dari masalah, keterbatasan, kepepet, bikin pusing, dsb. merenung 2 jam mengobrol bersama TOTO di kamar mandi (bisa apa saja dimana saja), kadang muncul ide "gila" yang membuat (kreasi) sesuatu yang baru.

## Kreatifitas dalam desain adalah wajib hukumnya!

apalagi dalam periklanan dan komunikasi periklanan!

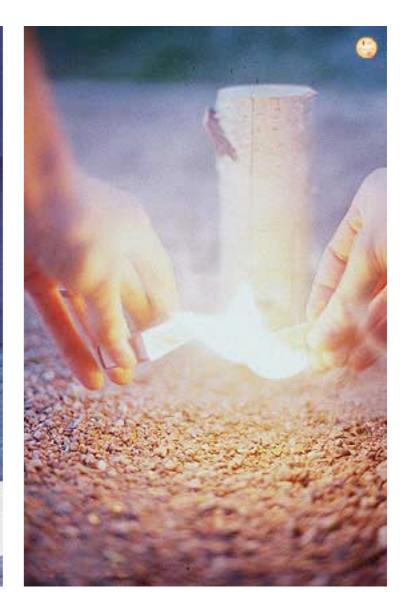
# Orang jepang memang gila!

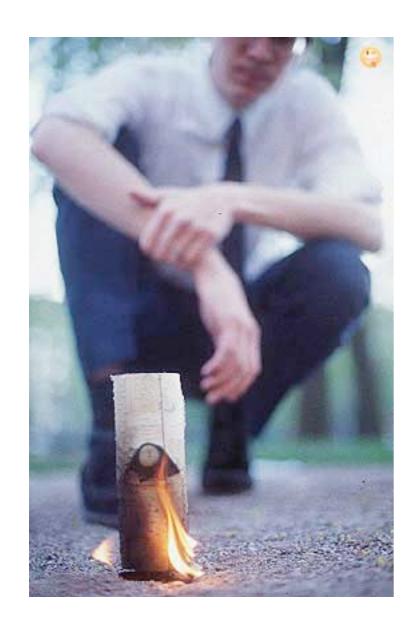
lapar banget, waktu sedikit, ga punya banyak uang, dan buru-buru karena masih ada acara lanjut yang mendesak?

## Kreatifitas















## idea is most important!



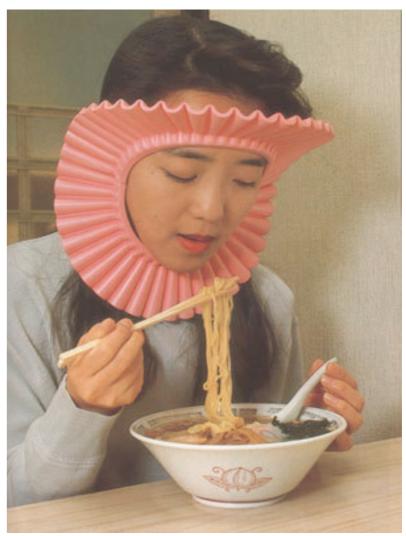












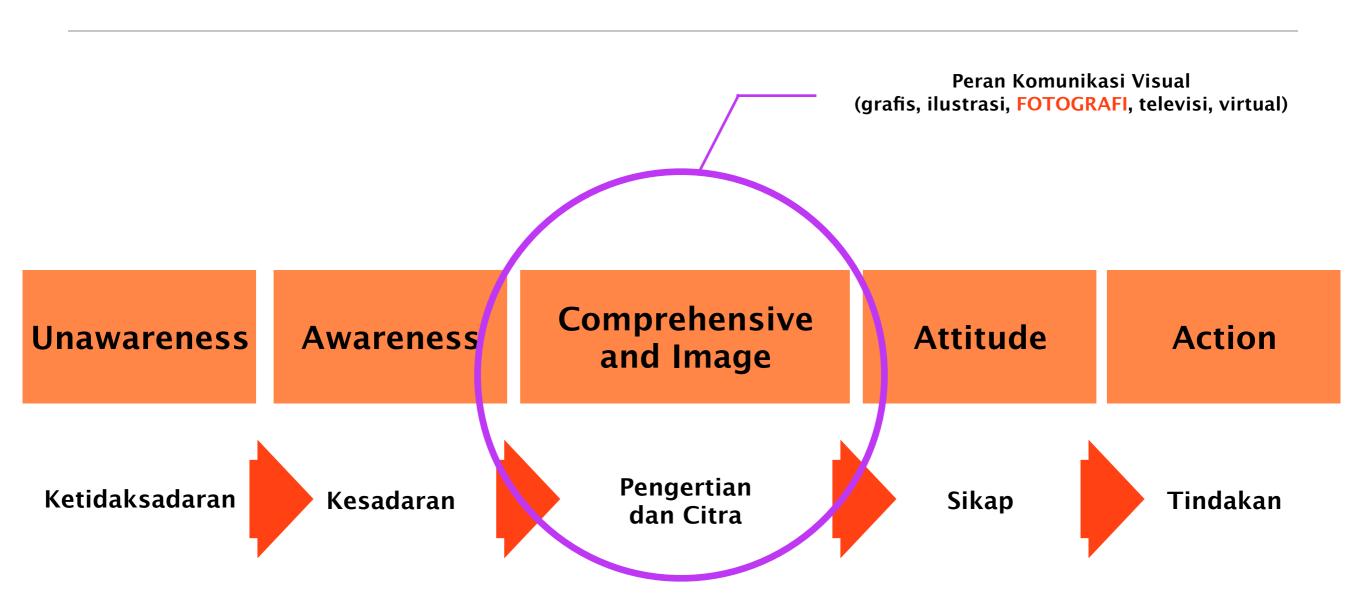


### **DAGMAR**

DAGMAR adalah Defining Advertising Goals for Measured Advertising Results. Diperkenalkan pada tahun 1961 oleh Russel H. Coley (New York Association of National Advertiser).

Tahapan DAGMAR adalah sebagai berikut :





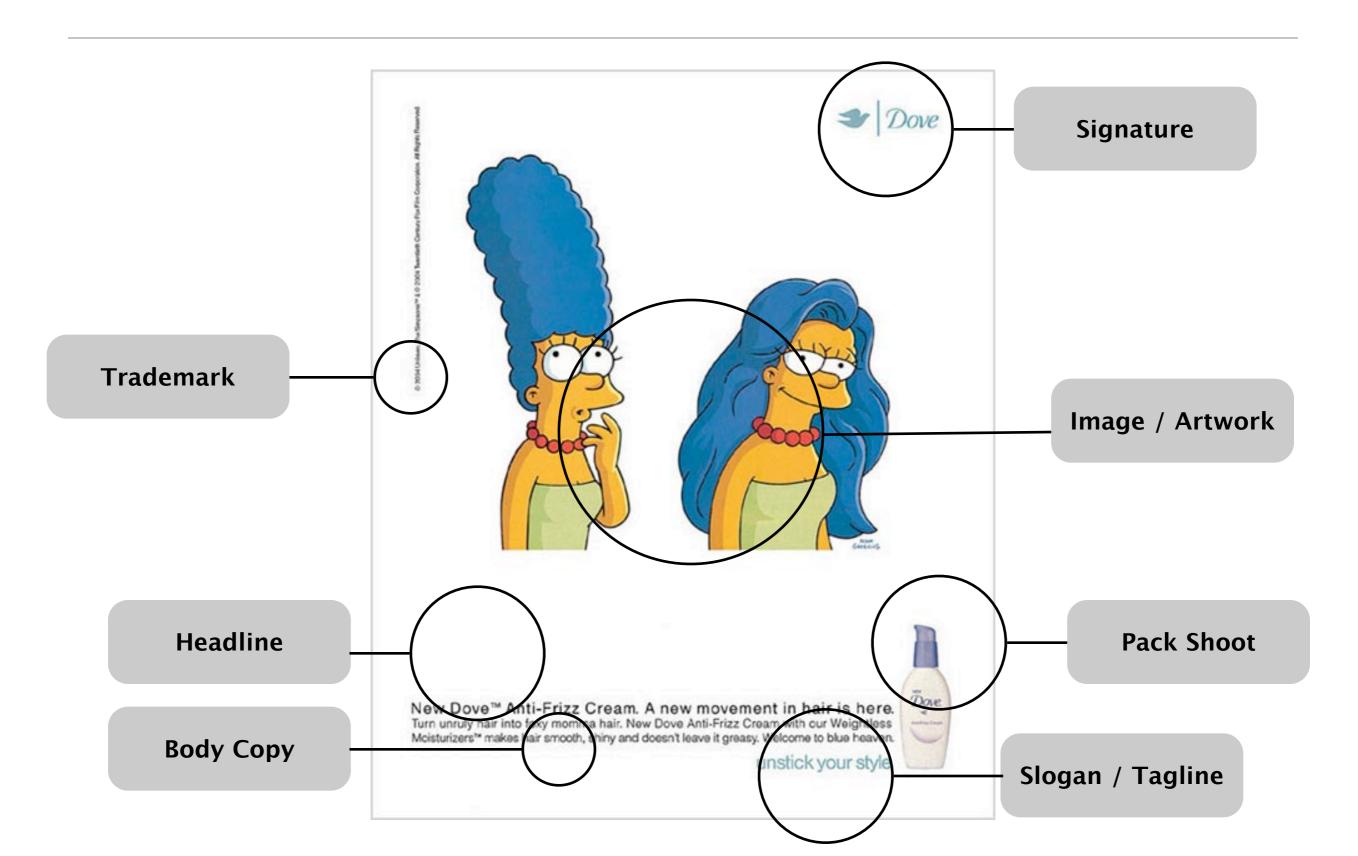
### IKLAN DAN FOTOGRAFI

- Fotografi digunakan sebagai teknik dalam beriklan, dimulai sejak
   1920.
- Fotografi dalam iklan awalnya hanya menampilkan gambar penemu, pembuat atau penjual jasa.
- Perkembangan berikutnya, FOTOGRAFI IKLAN dikenal dengan nama PACKSHOT.

### IKLAN DAN FOTOGRAFI

- PACKSHOT ADALAH FOTO PRODUK yang memberi gambaran jelas mengenai produk yang diiklankan, termasuk label dan kemasan (its labeling and packaging).
- Fotografi dalam IKLAN KONTEMPORER, berubah tidak hanya sekedar packshoot, tapi menjadi CARA BERBICARA IKLAN itu sendiri. Disebut juga dengan FOTOGRAFI KREATIF.

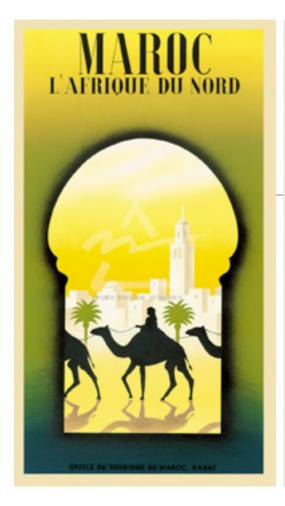
### **ANATOMI IKLAN**

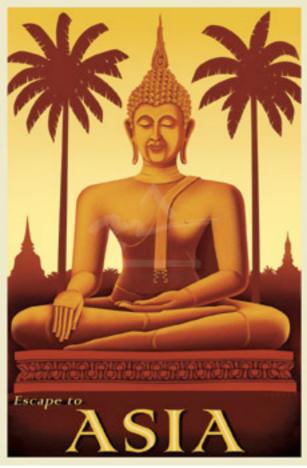


Iklan Ilustrasi dan Grafis

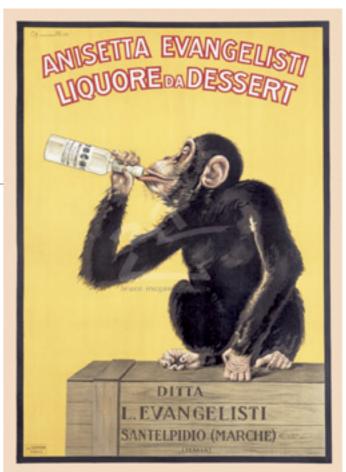


Iklan selebaran jaman Edo Awal (Jepang 1806) untuk obat tradisional Kinseitan









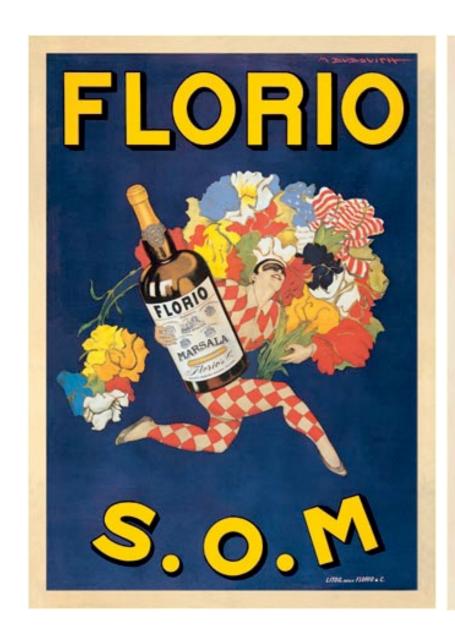






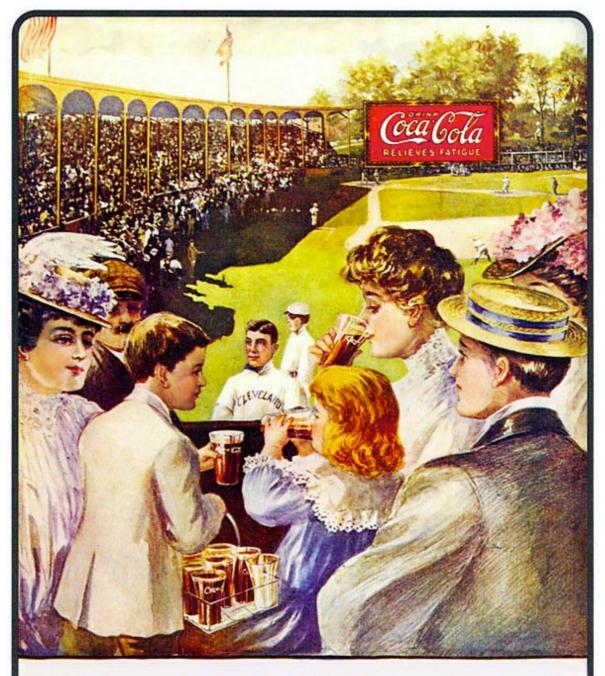


NEW YORK CENTRAL SYSTEM









### COCCI GOLD THE GREAT NATIONAL DRINK THE GREAT NATIONAL GAME

Patrons and athletes alike find Coca-Cola as much a part of their enthusiasm as the game itself. Napoleon Lajoie, the great Cleveland batsman-manager, says: "I drink Coca-Cola regularly and have been doing so for years. It is the best, most refreshing beverage an athlete can drink." Rube Waddell says he keeps it on the bench for an emergency, and that its REFRESHING! INVIGORATING! SUSTAINING! qualities have pulled him out of many a tight place.

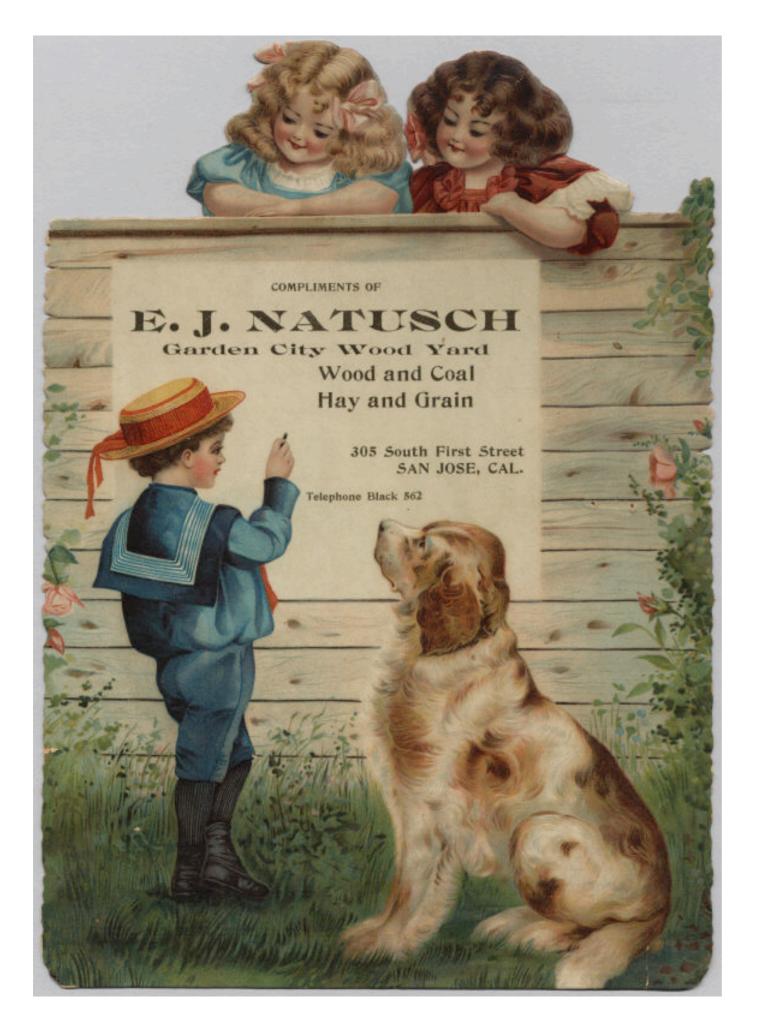
5c SOLD EVERYWHERE

5c





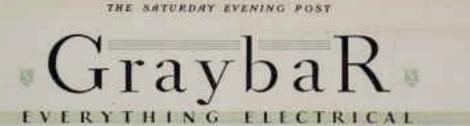








OLIVE, CALIFORNIA.



### Yes, they're both PALM BEACH

suith or alimonic station fiden. Sombine Health Lamp.

"San starved" proper! What if I beaut, they are night. Any reason. you saw? go so she heath for a shapehere. At the most reach of nan-bulli their winne days! Beach, a hundy lever on the Greyber

marshine ... can come un you. Right ... It's one of the peace discovered the m your norse! Any weather, Any death! The story? Below:





#### About the Graybar Sunshine Health Lamp

there are And what a more and Betweeter Copper bear Mail is an agreed probable rape all over post-bods a "core-all" in one of our sports. with an outplus to introduce!

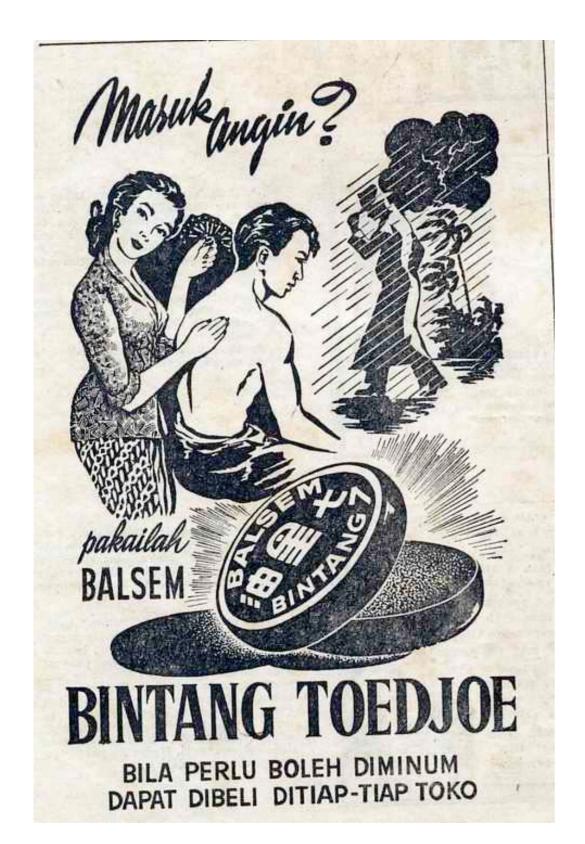
Correspond. Che il un sup table? . Bottle To person west-exposure the time gove off summandy also 7 months. Please C. Oh. what morting princip would Quity? Builted by Chapter, the

Alberta, county state distance.)

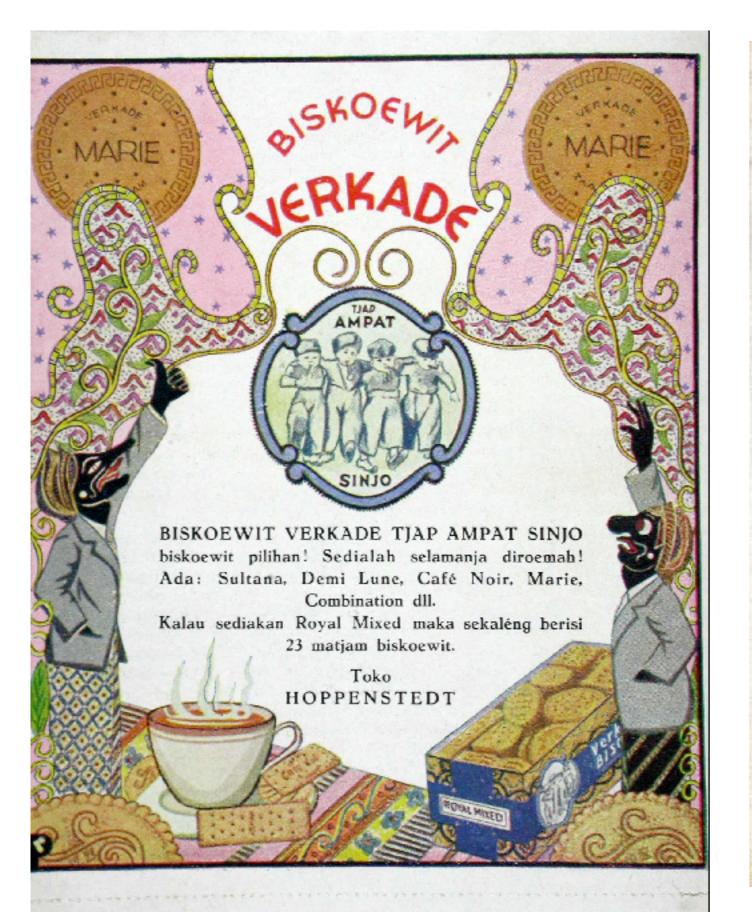
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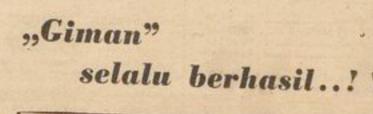
Cruise lightspeed smooth and silent with this year's sleek NEW Dillon-Waggoner Graviton Polarity Generator













Ramai anaks bermain disekolah; lari-berkedjaran, ber-lompats.



Giman merasa lesu dan segan bermain lagi,



Ibu gurunja datang menawarkan roti berlapis Blue Band.



Giman segar dan bersemangat pula dengan gembira meneruskan permainannja.





Distributeurs: JACOBERG.

Iklan Fotografi Awal (1930-1950)

# FIENE WALTHER



CLOTHIERS Furnishers
Deutsche
Weiderhändler
Carl A. Fiene

Raman Halther



The Inter-Tribal Indian Ceremonial, the last Wed., Thurs. and Fri. each aug., presents 7000 Indians of 30 Tribes in Dances, Chants, Rites, Sports and Crafts

GALLUP, NEW MEXICO AUGUST 26,27, 28,1936



Visit "The Hogan" - gallup's unique Ceremonial and Tourist Headquarters







#### 24-HOUR WRECKER SERVICE

ATwater 7-3056 (Grants Phone No.)

ANYWHERE ANY TIME

THE MOST MODERN WRECKER EQUIPMENT IN THE WORLD

#### BUDVILLE TRADING CO.

MR. and MRS. BUD RICE

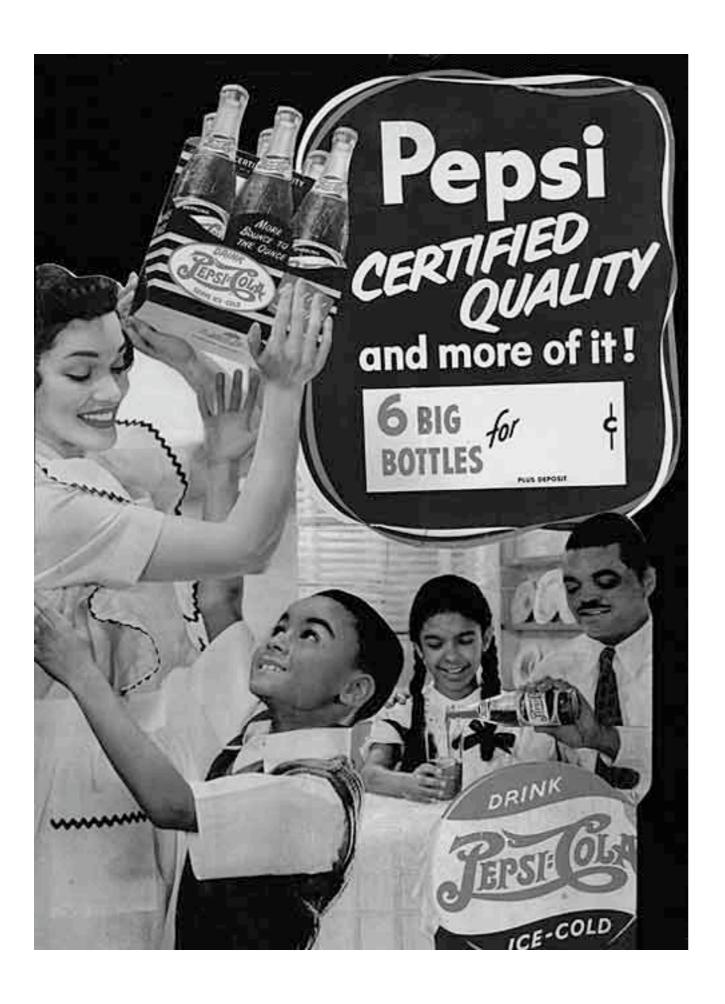
BUDVILLE (On U. S. Hwy. 66)

NEW MEXICO

23 Miles East of Grants and 56 Miles West of Albuquerque on U. S. Hwy. 66

NMSCC No. 928

ICC/MC No. 119330





Famous orchestra leaders welcome the new Gibson Bass Banjo

vaudeville.



## Take it from Bing-"it's the thing"!

#### THE REVOLUTIONARY DICTAPHONE TIME-MASTER!

When Paramount decided to produce for it that MORNING, in delighbild new Kin Bing Couley, Bury Fitzgreald, and Ann Blyth were perfect chaines for the leading roles.

And , when the script galled for the repeated issue of a dictaling markine. Parameters made another perlect refection in the analog Dictarione trees account

he not to the monthly you'd discover that the right hatelful is "a tips of morally. A small thing and Molyamer's discolar's value scening out of it as along to an April day." Some out it's that and more

For the FIRE MARKET is not just another new designing markets—if a set artifally term assembles of delivating constrainer and efficiency made possible by the result theory. Manufact.



Sing, the everybody also, was ground of the Manilab Icy a pitalic, plants recording moltons as reall you can mad 5 of them in an artisary excelope.

Each time Monodelt record taken a full 12 minutes of critical object distance. Yes, the Monodell is an imagencies that you seed in this true transcribe it and there it away after only our pay.

Figs. Collection & S.	
Saur Name.	Colony V. N.
Campany	
Steel Address	
City & Your	Date



Hing County, searing in Viry O' The Microssy." A Paramount Ferrors. (Halm in U. S. A.) Lind Strongth the numbers of Hing County Engineers, Inc.

No secondar the DME-MATRIX has complet the pringination of percentions energy-class who never before would use may districting resolution. Only 612% high and betterhead also thankly a thing to the fillenery Franch is a the perfect pertent for every hardwareness who has her the gift of gall—and every hardwareness who has a

Separates have a "Toy IV Too Morning" feeling when they out the Ermi-Marria. In simplicity and the Monolair a shally farm changed their populating about feeling conclusion. (Who sharp's like to get work time factor and with loss officer?)

Anybody who dictable a little as a lot result a DEST-MAPPER. Never belief has there been so quick, as easy, as impossive a masse of getting two thinking in paper.

For a few demonstration in your rest office, call your total Distuplines representative or mail coupon.

#### Only the Dictuphone TIME-MASTER offers all this:

- I, Succeeding beauty, only 414 high, letterhead also,
- 2. Uniformly clear recording and reproduction.
- 3, Uniform back-spacing, rapid place fluiding-
- 4. Sumple, automatic, bedpened operation.
- 2. Lowest root plants stellars one-time are Metabella.
- 4. Nationalds weren, Distiplistic depondshility.



Park Street or Company and a Company Markets

TANK, SEPTEMBER 10, 1941

109







### Feature Story... for men only!



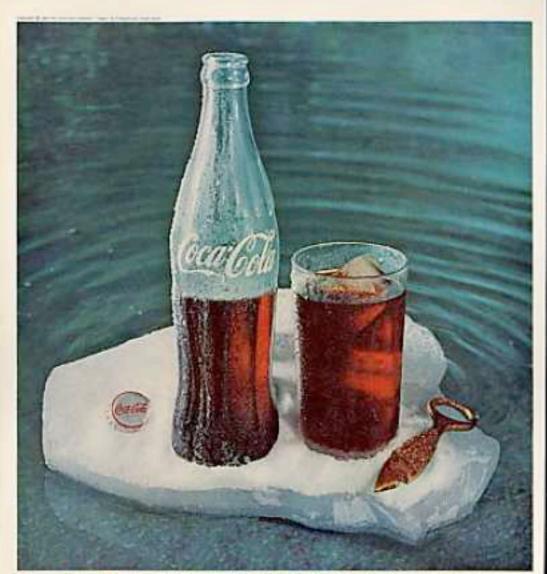
# 

stamina. Iry linely Clothes for yourself and see her much extra you get for your clothing dillar! For the mome of your conrest dealer, write Dopt. ET. Timely Clothes, Ecclester 2, S. Y.

## Iklan Coca Cola Amerika 1960-1970 (still life dan fotografi)







Be really refreshed! Cool off with Coke! Only Coca-Cola gives you the cheerful lift that's bright and lively... the cold crisp taste that deeply satisfies! No wonder Coke refreshes you best!

Day's nor the big XV Street, "Can Front" Jose Day at BCC XV Street St M. XXV, morning the Boso, and Find Jose, Franks, Street, "Andre Tyreet, State, Davis, Spices, Street, Francis, and other up too.



#### COKE ON-THE-JOB KEEPS WORKERS REFRESHED!

Ice-cold Coca-Cola

helps you or the people who work for you be really refreshed ... be more efficient, more alert on the job. Only Coca-Cola has that cheerful lift, that cold crisp taste that so deeply satisfies. Call your Coca-Cola bottler ... install coolers for Coke and watch the refreshing results.





Be really refreshed! Pause for Coke! Only Coca-Cola gives you the cheerful lift that's bright and lively... the cold crisp taste that deeply satisfies! No wonder Coke refreshes you best!

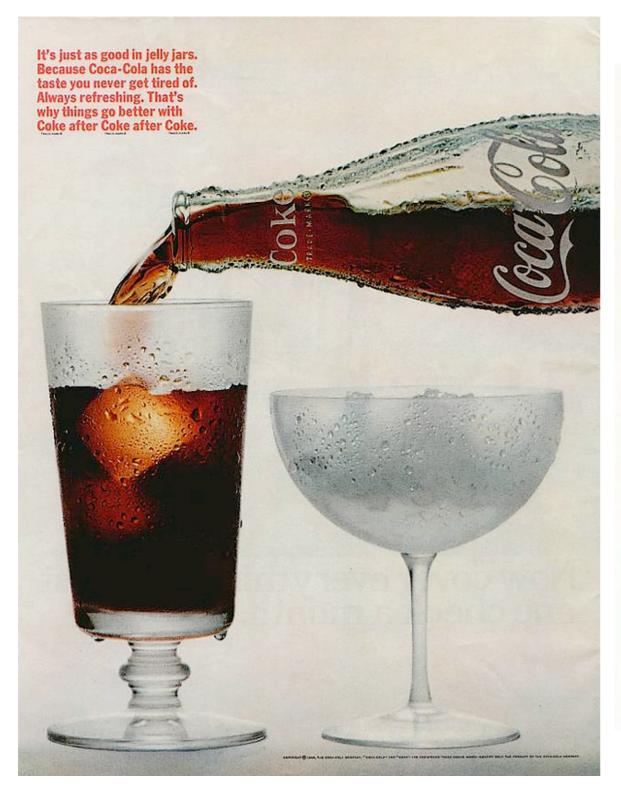
FOR THE PAUSE THAT REPRESHES





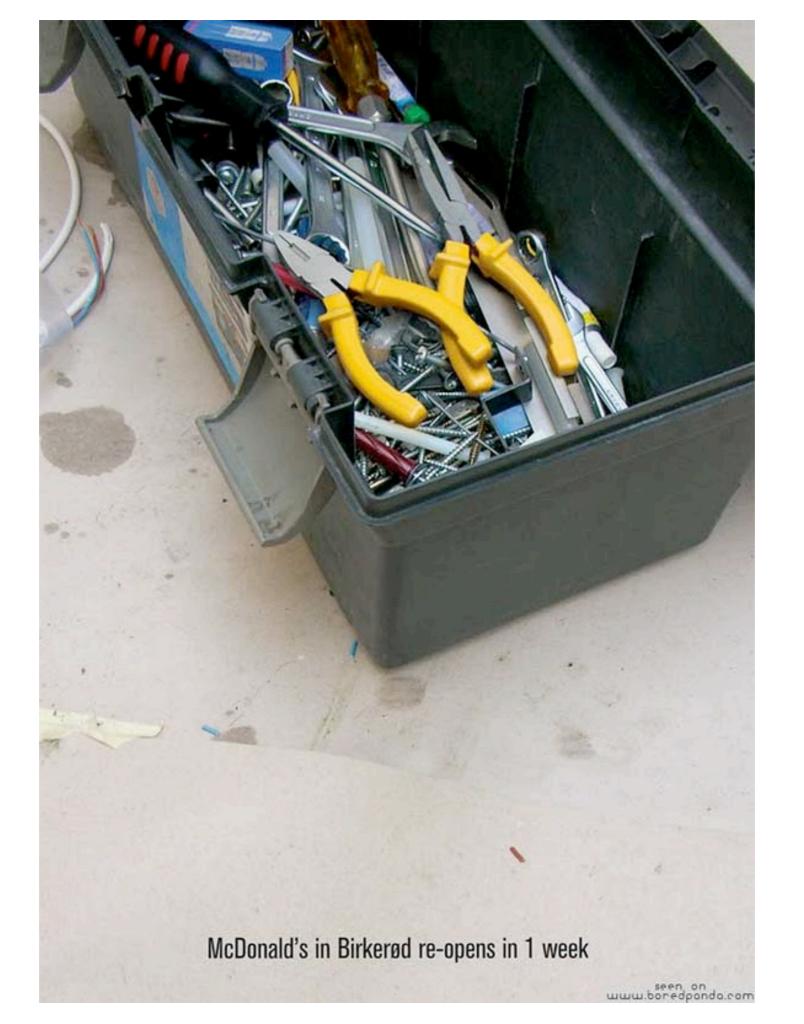


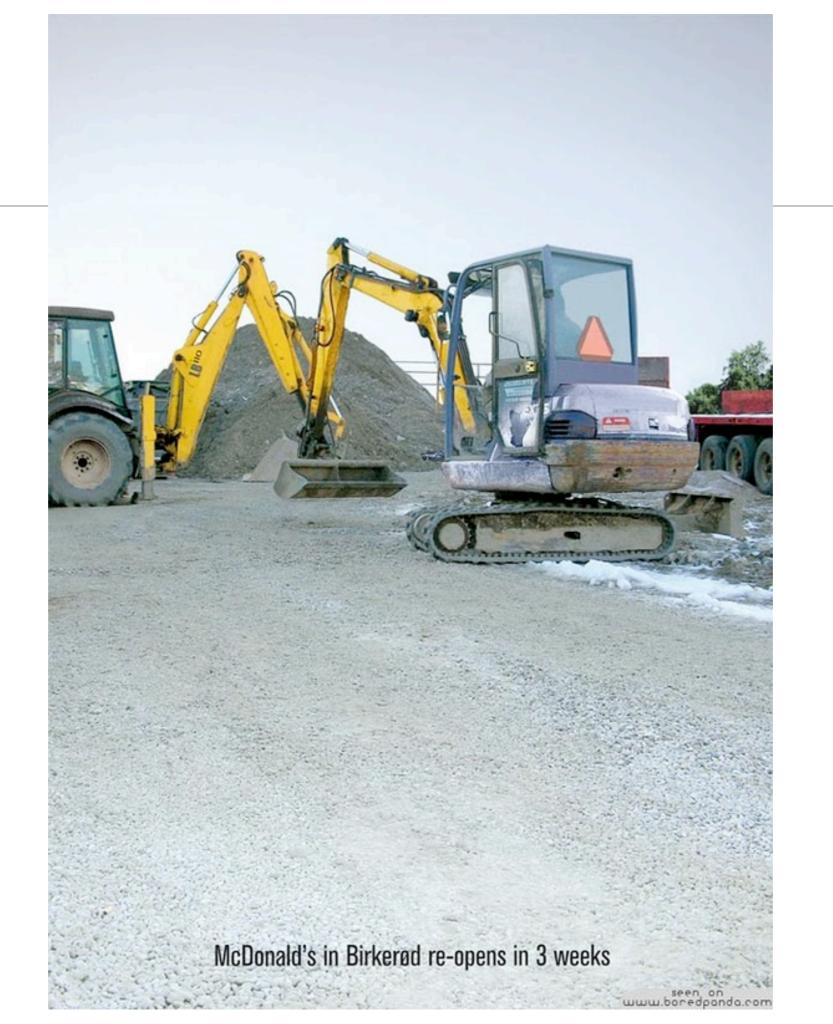


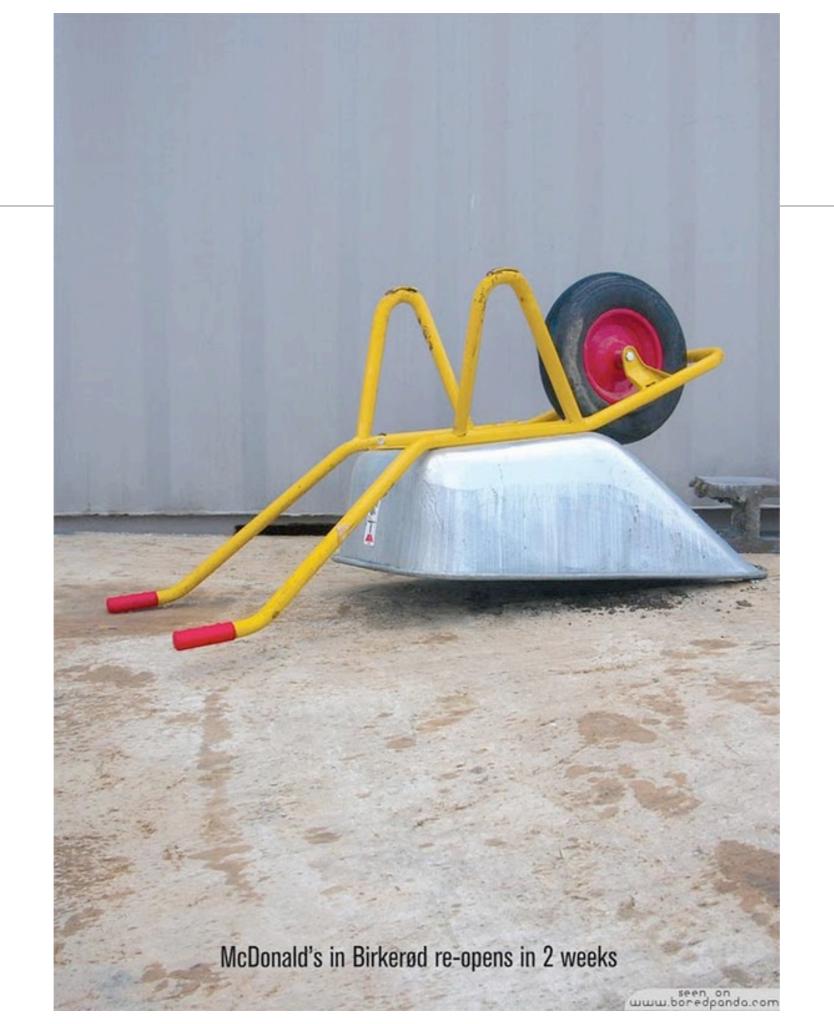




## Iklan Modern dan Kontemporer (Fotografi Kreatif)



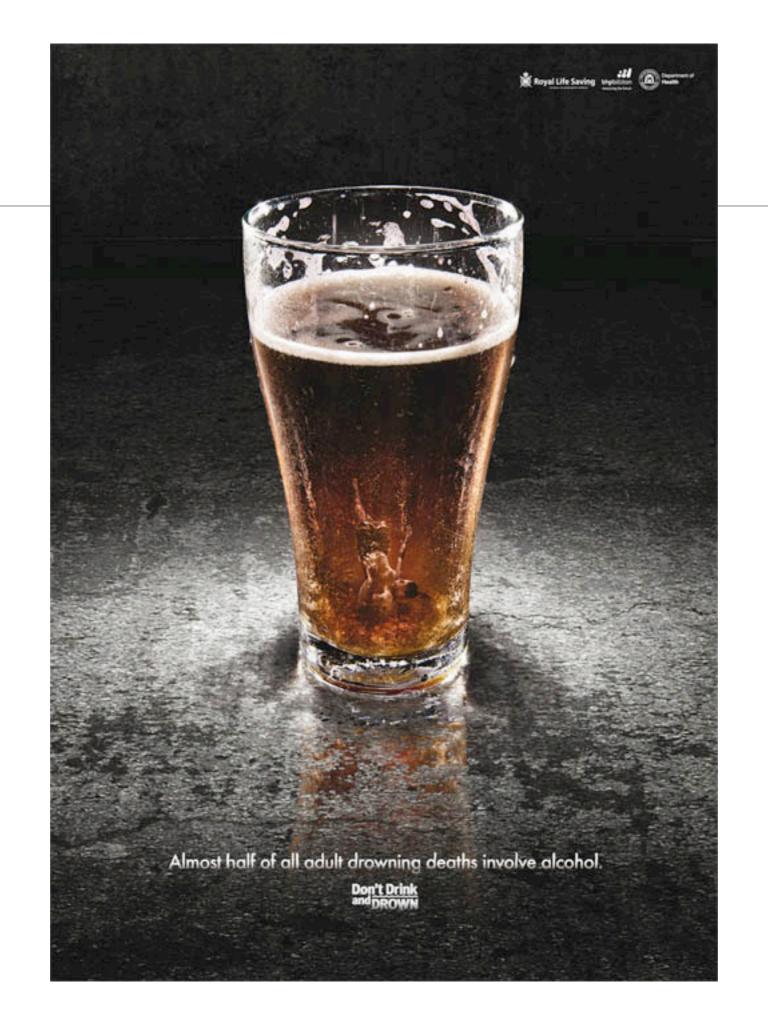




### iPod...I'm your father











To anyone to coryone

I one was a

proud ofice chair, but

not anyonere

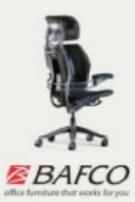
I not most to the floor.

Batco / Pate you with

all my objections,

Iman your confortalle organomically designed

Chairs.



www.bafco.com











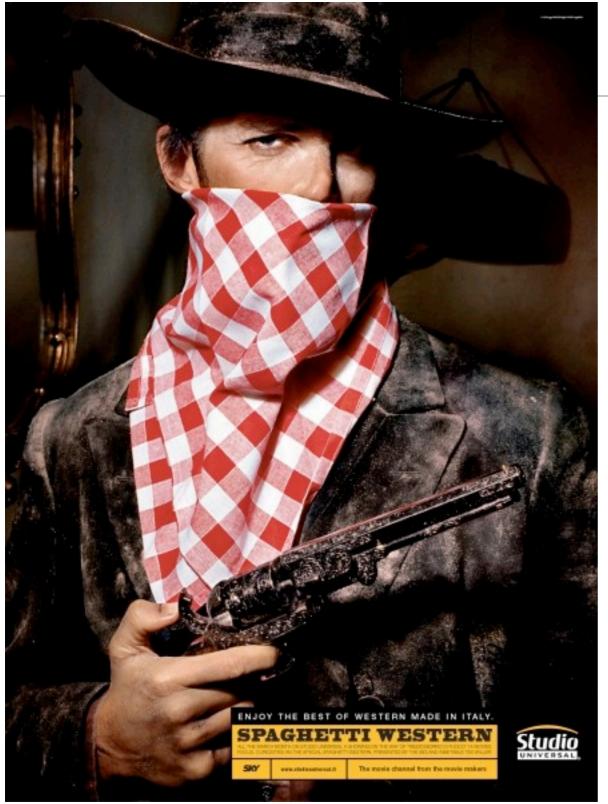






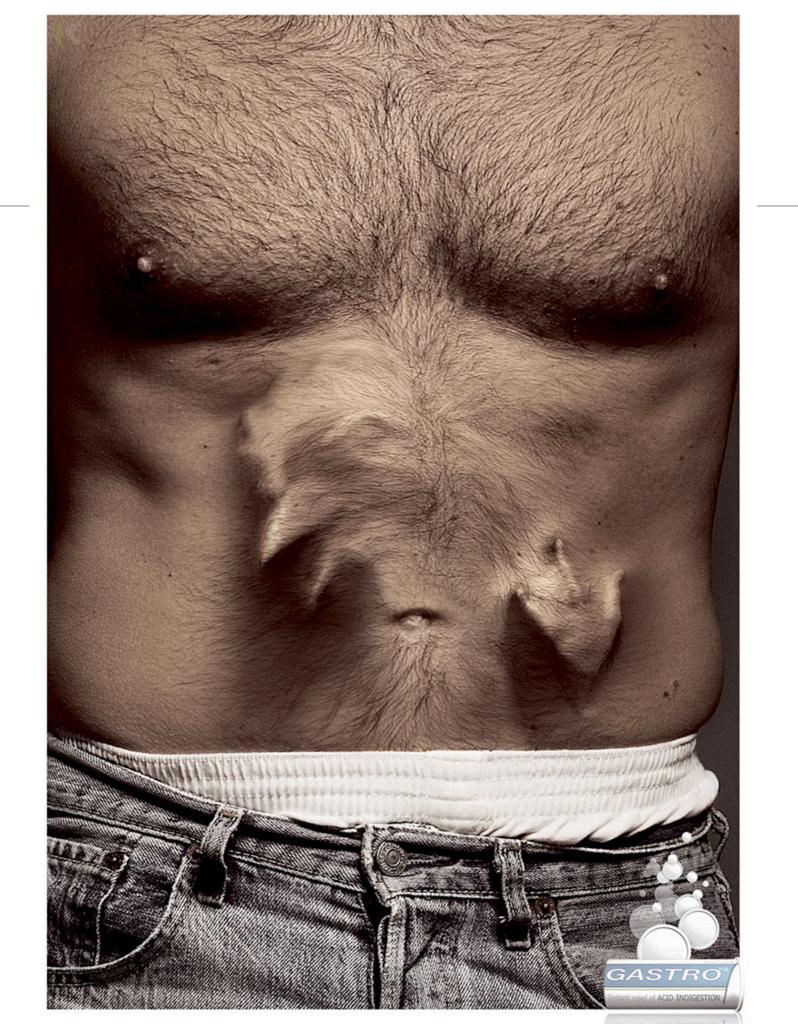








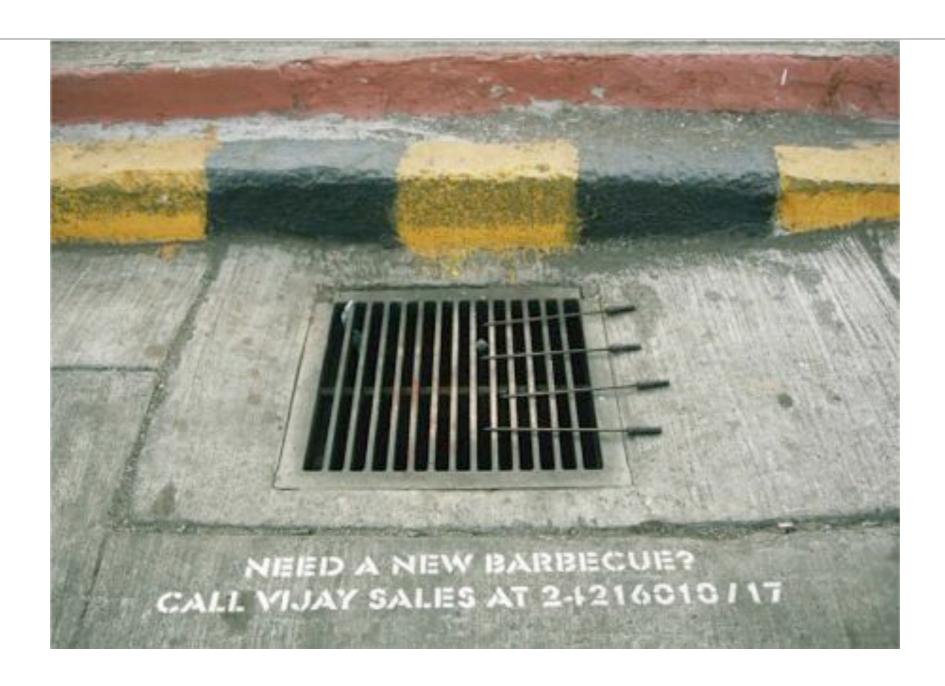


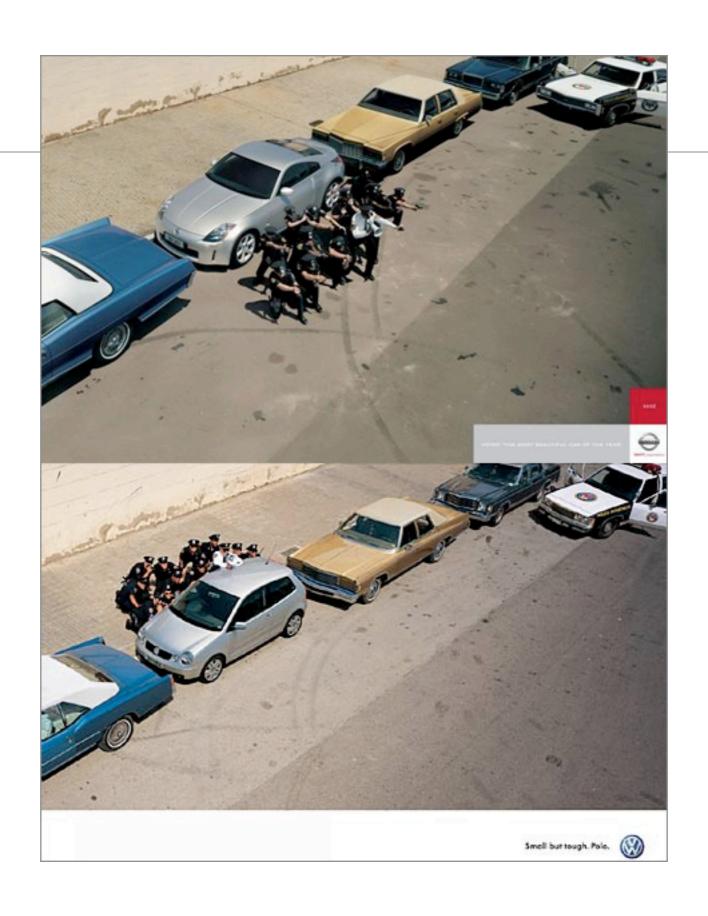




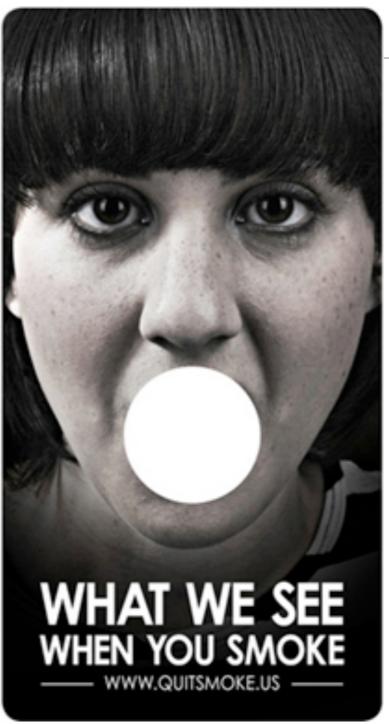




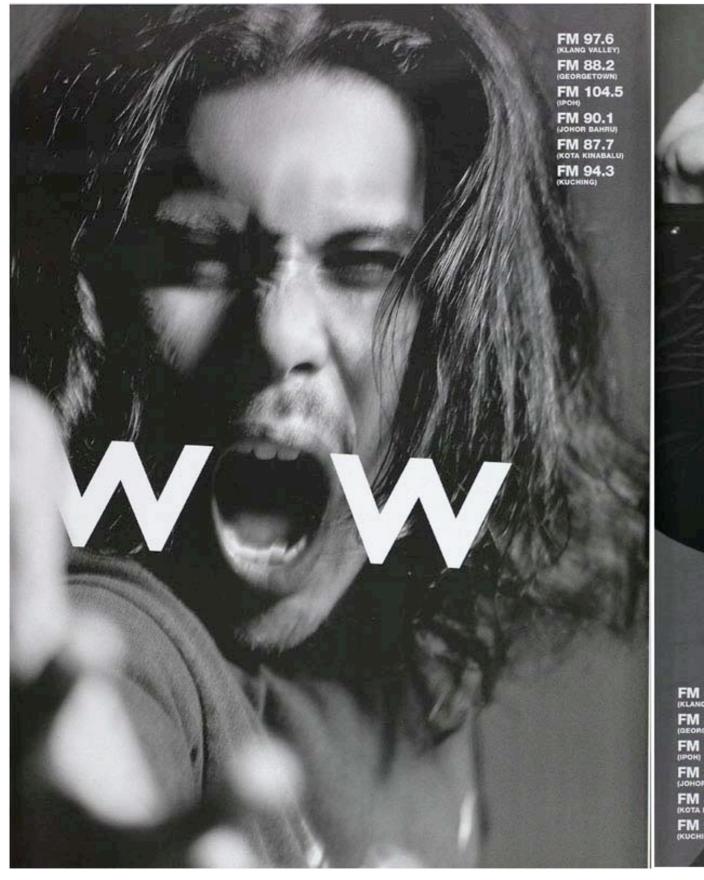


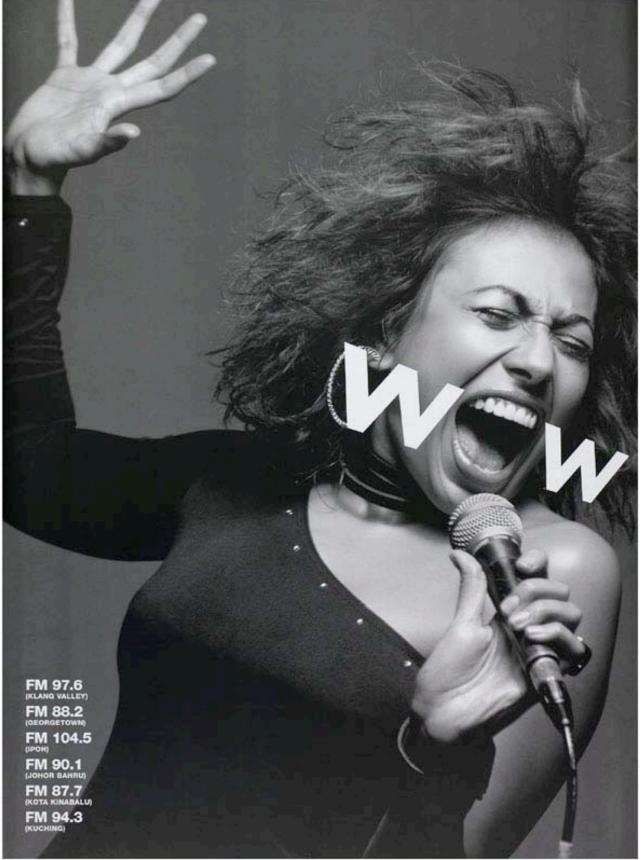






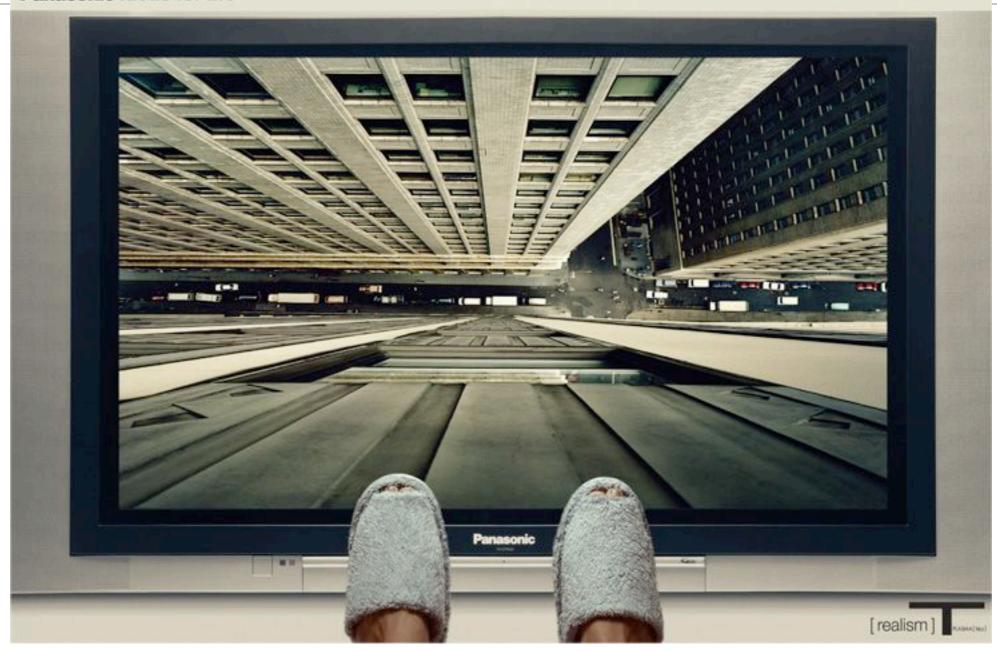




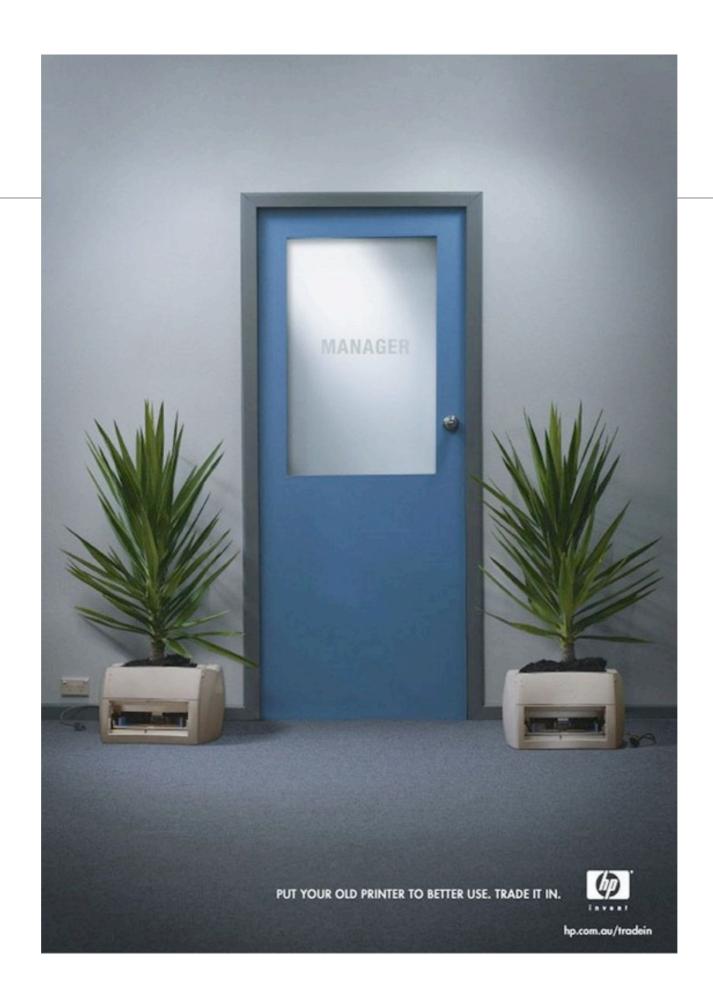


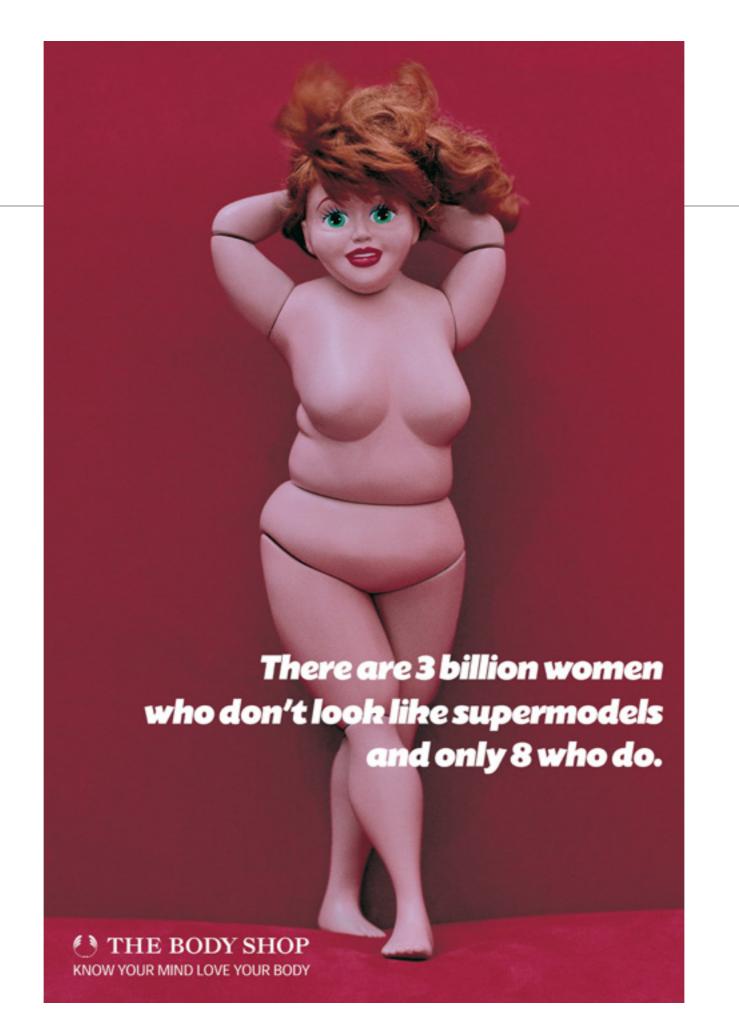


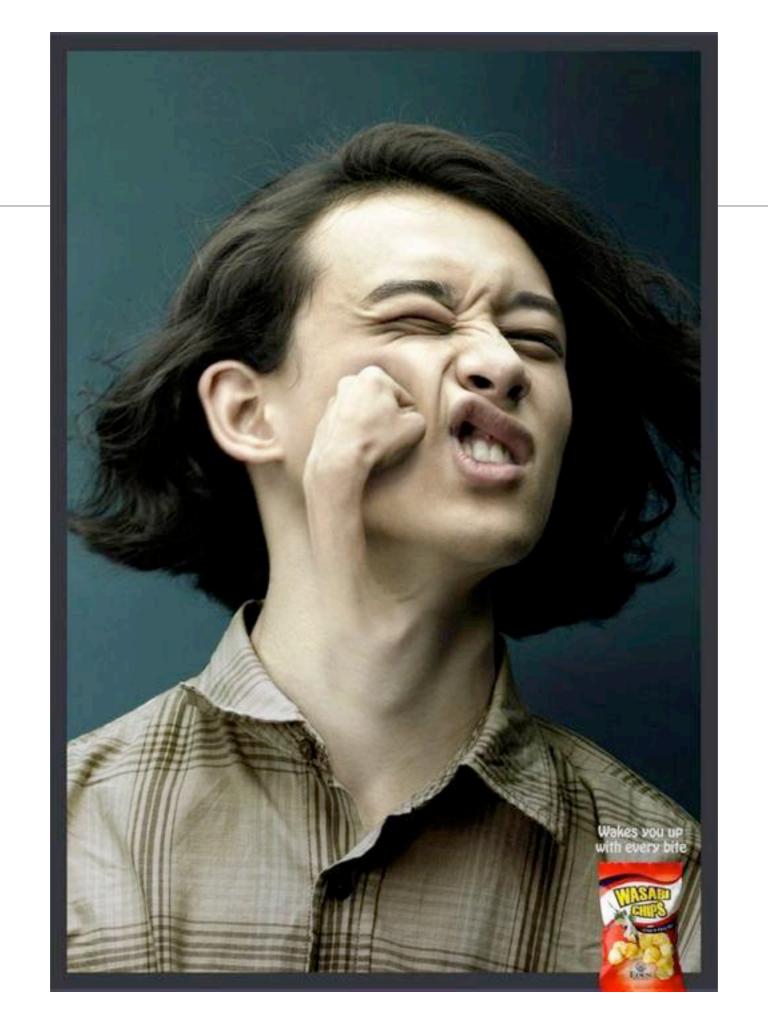
## Panasonic ideas for life

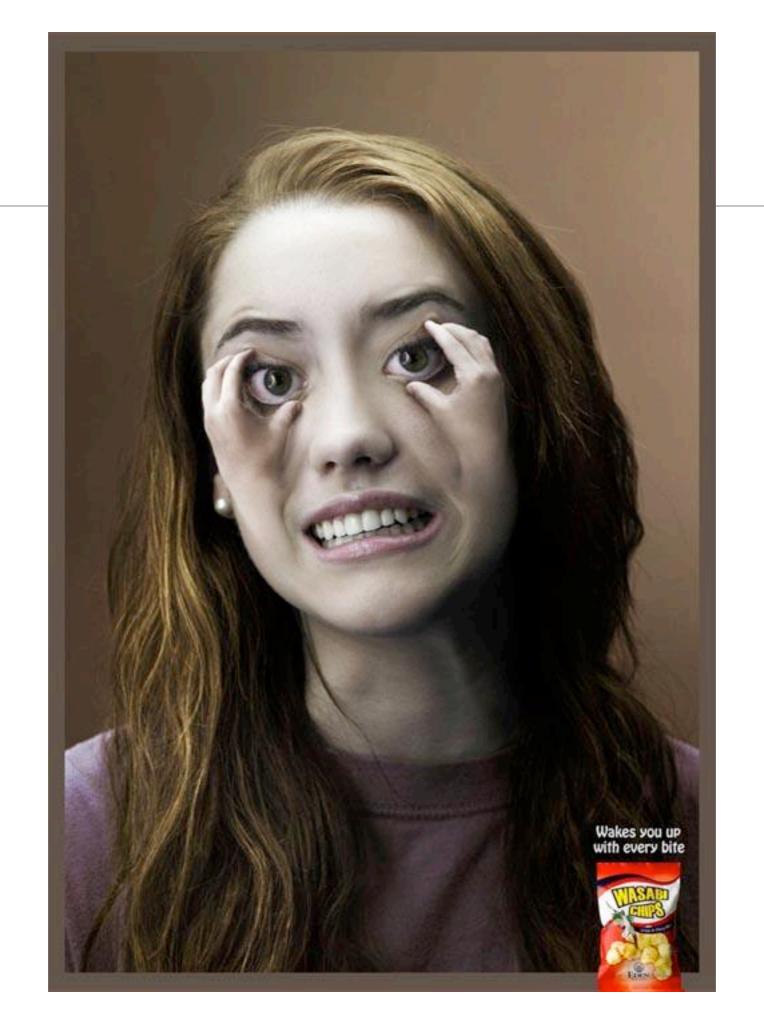


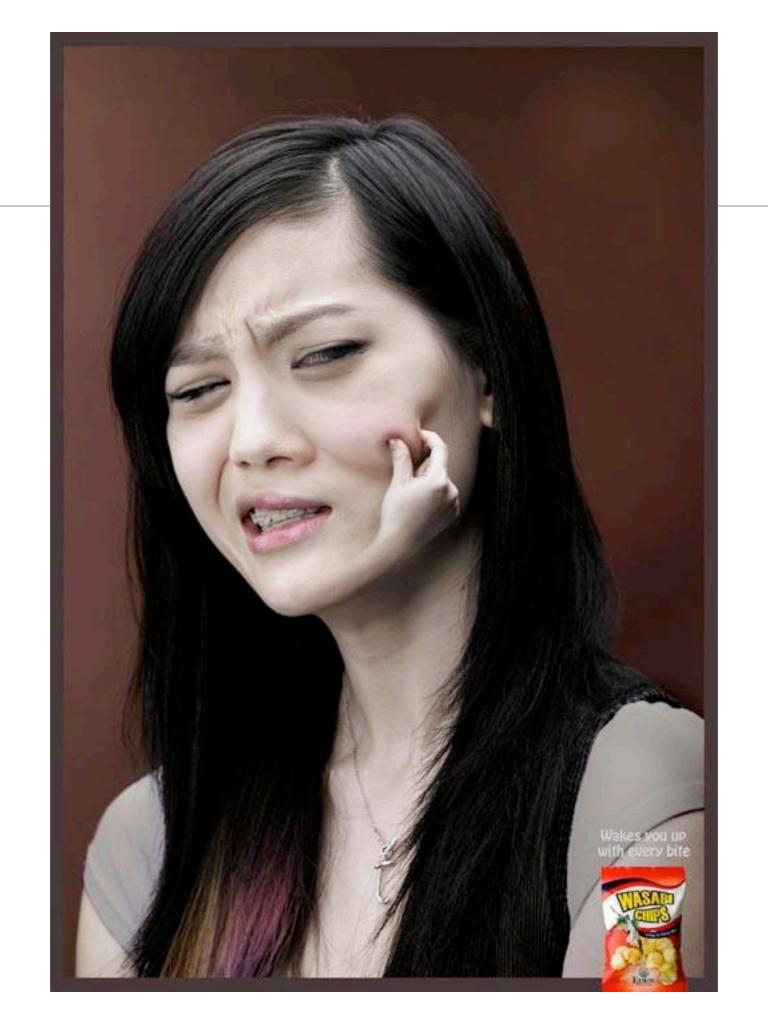






















Fotografi Kreatif dalam Iklan bukan hanya sekedar mengambil gambar. Tapi, sebelum mengambil gambar anda harus memikirkannya lebih dahulu, apa yang mau dikomunikasikan.

matur tengkyu