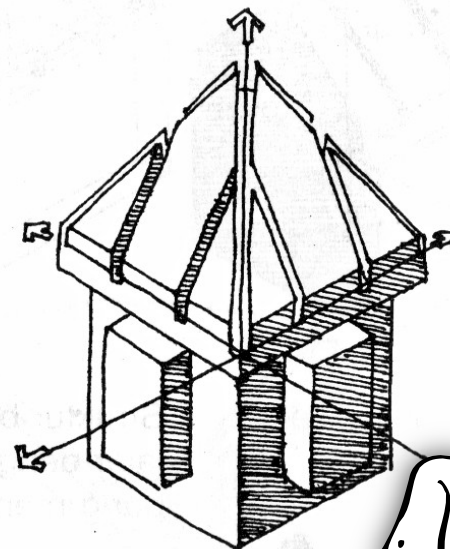
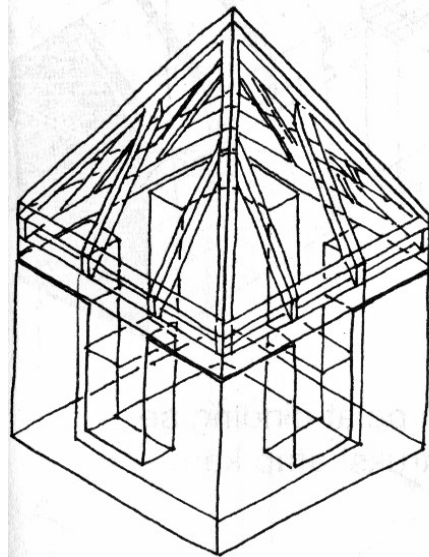
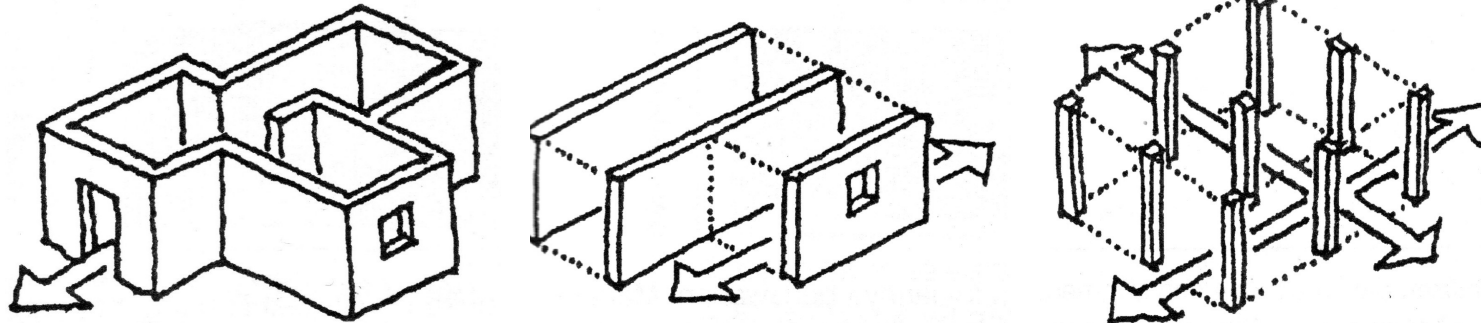


PERENCANAAN TEKNOLOGI
& SISTEM BANGUNAN
(PTSB) 03

Determine **the structural system!**



OUTLINE

BUILDING SYSTEM

Structural system

Modular
co-ordination

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CLIMATE

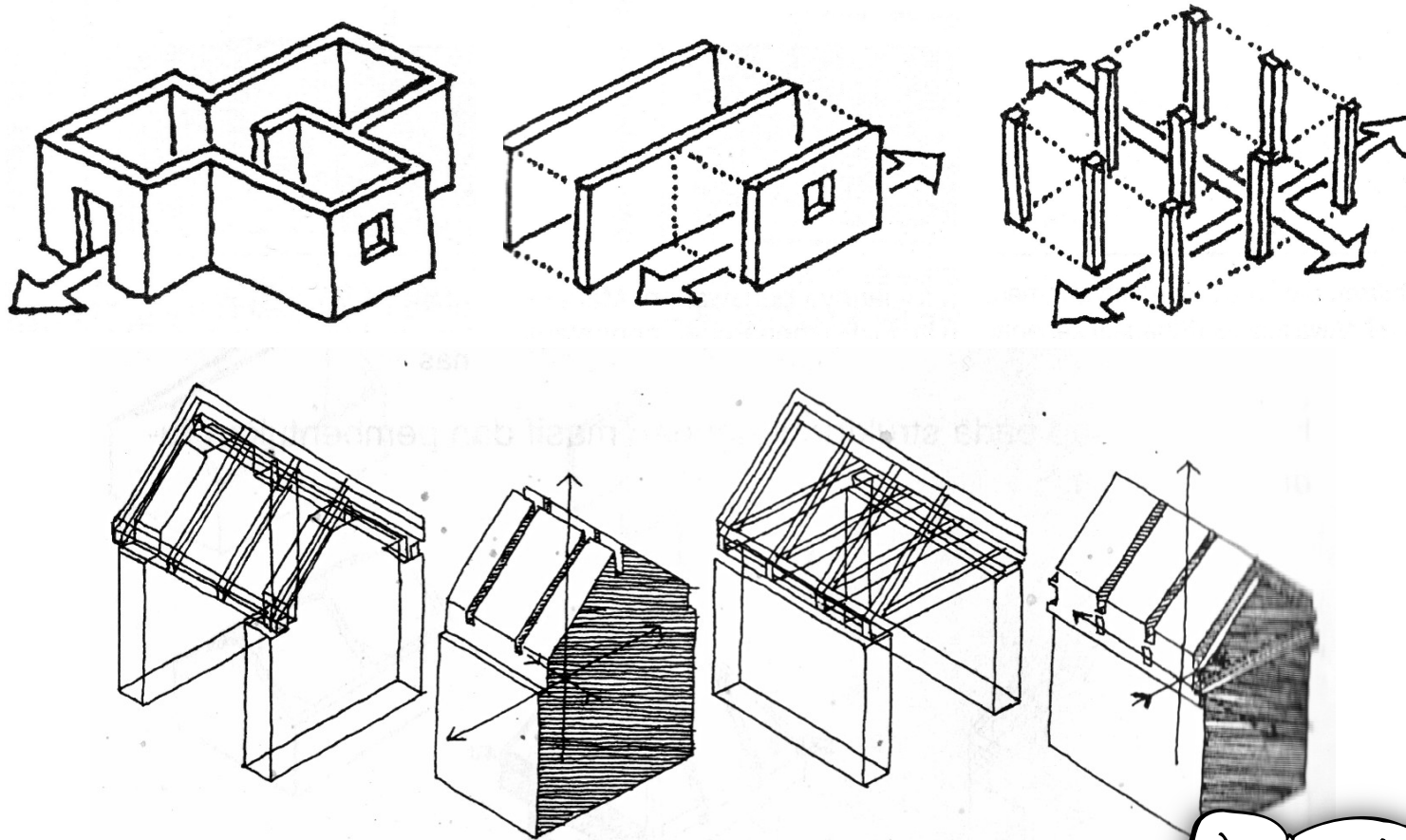
ROOF
CONSTRUCTION

Timber
Steel



Literatur : Frick, H., Purwanto, LMF, **Sistem bentuk struktur bangunan**, Yogyakarta, 1990

Determine the structural system!



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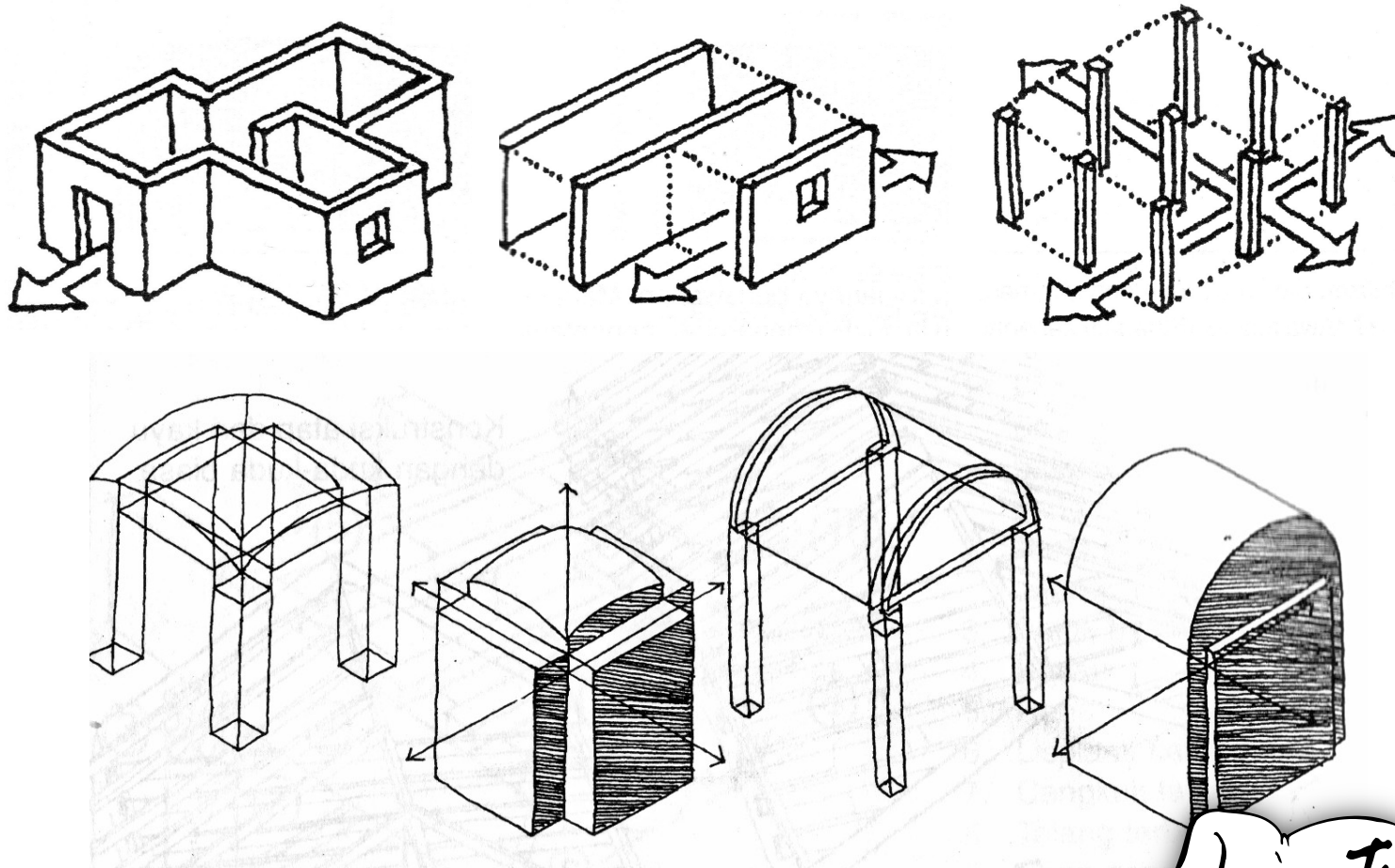
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Steel



Literatur : Frick, H., Purwanto, LMF, **Sistem bentuk struktur bangunan**, Yogyakarta, 1990

Determine **the structural system!**



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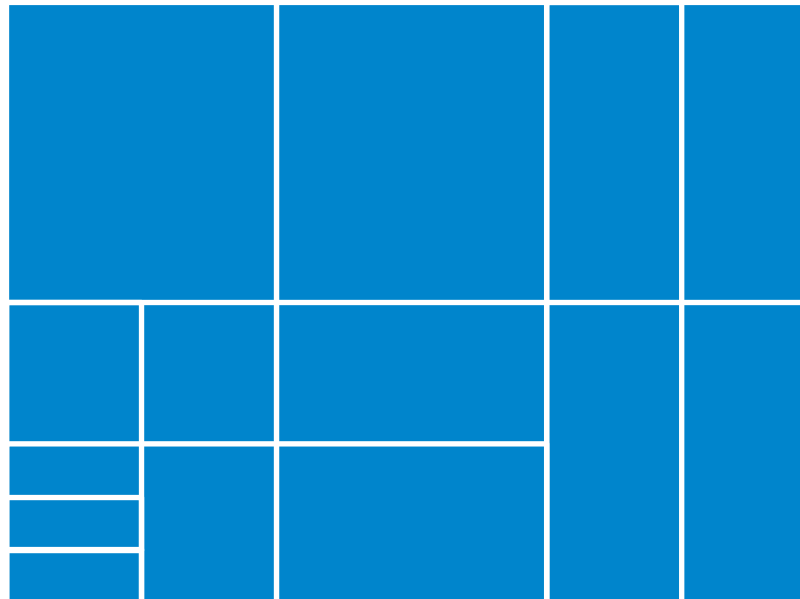
CLIMATE

ROOF
CONSTRUCTION

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Steel



What do you know about **MODULE?**



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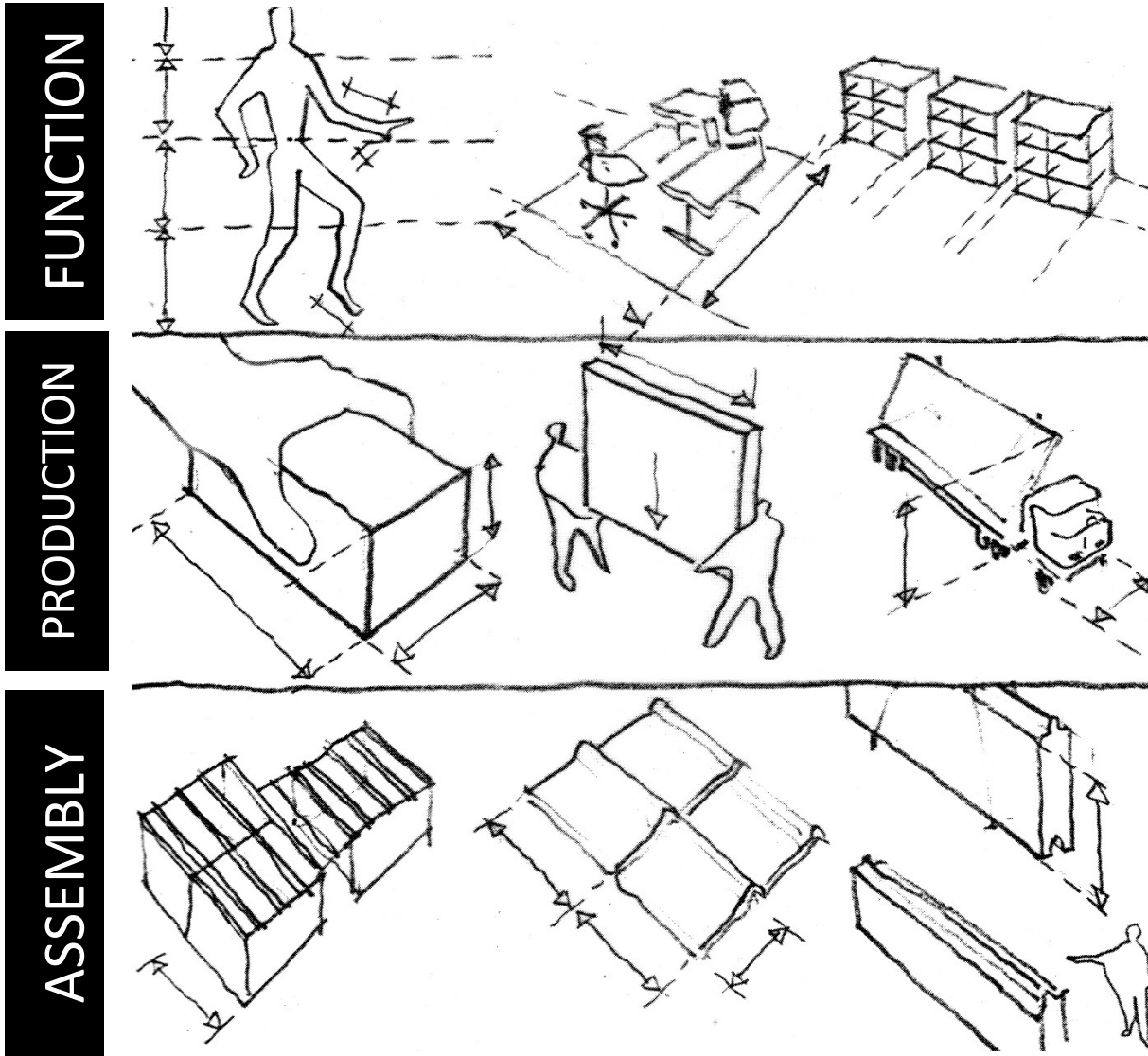
ROOF

CONSTRUCTION

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Develop your plan using MODULE!



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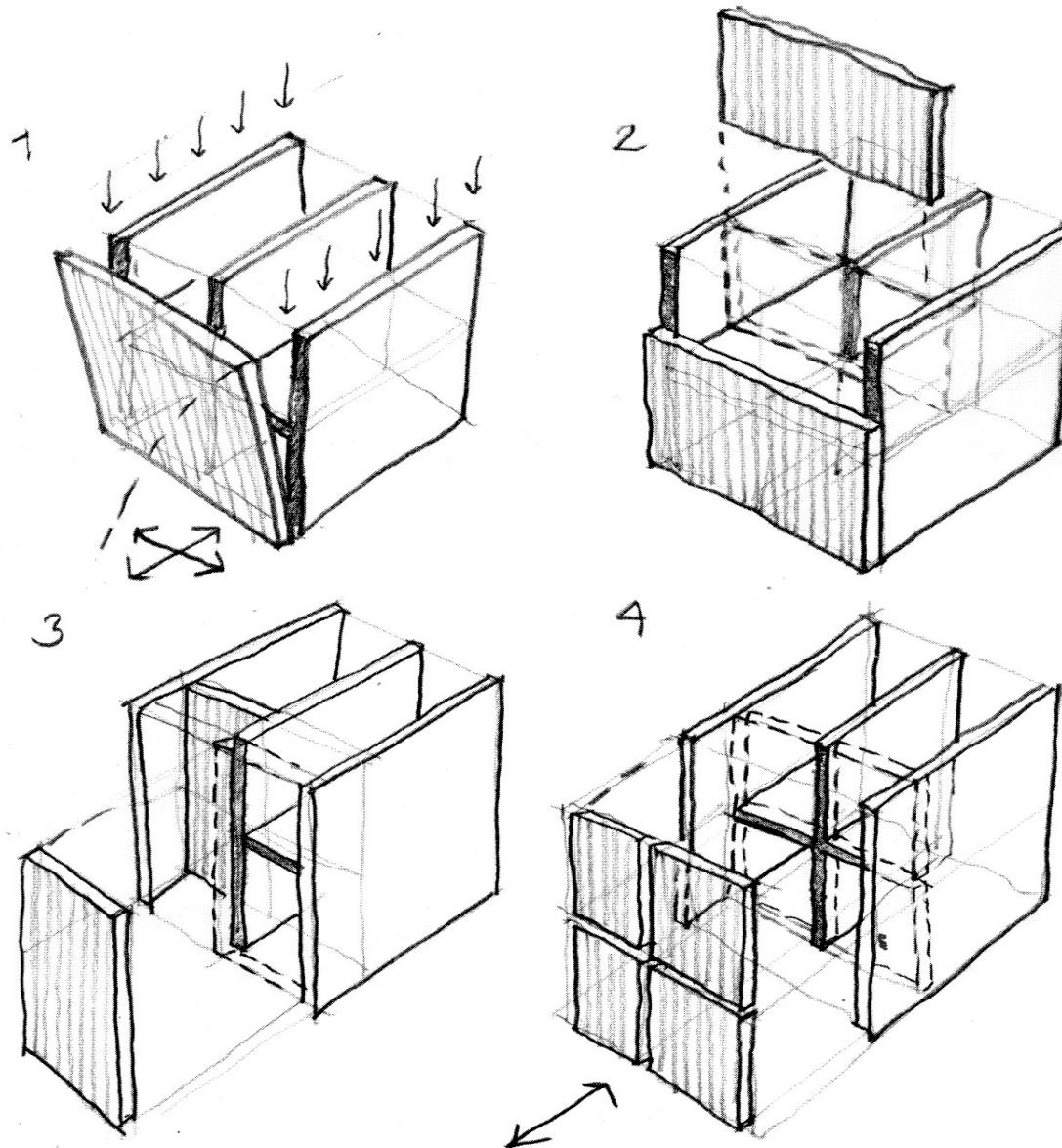
CLIMATE

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Determine **the structural system!**

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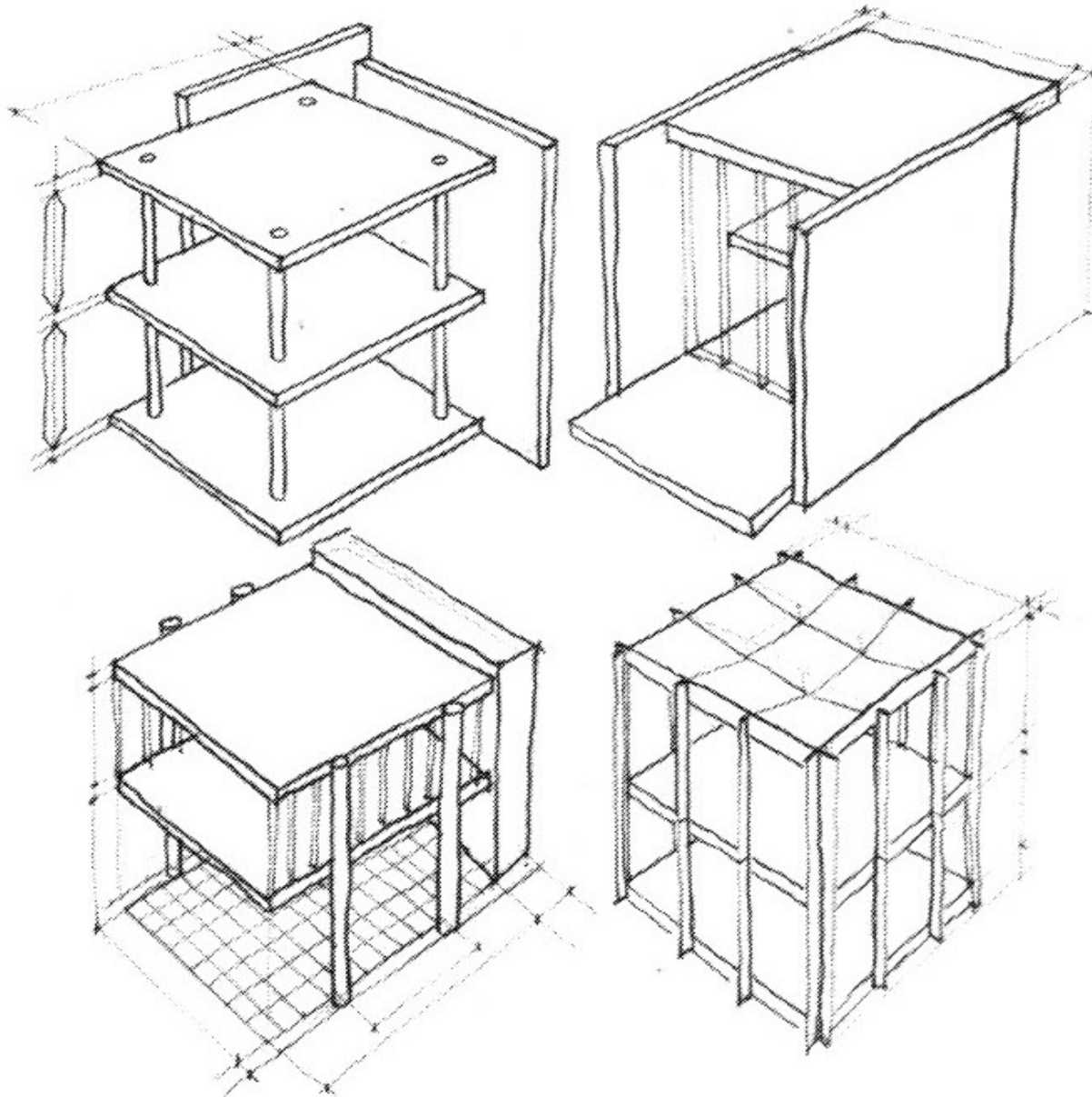
CLIMATE

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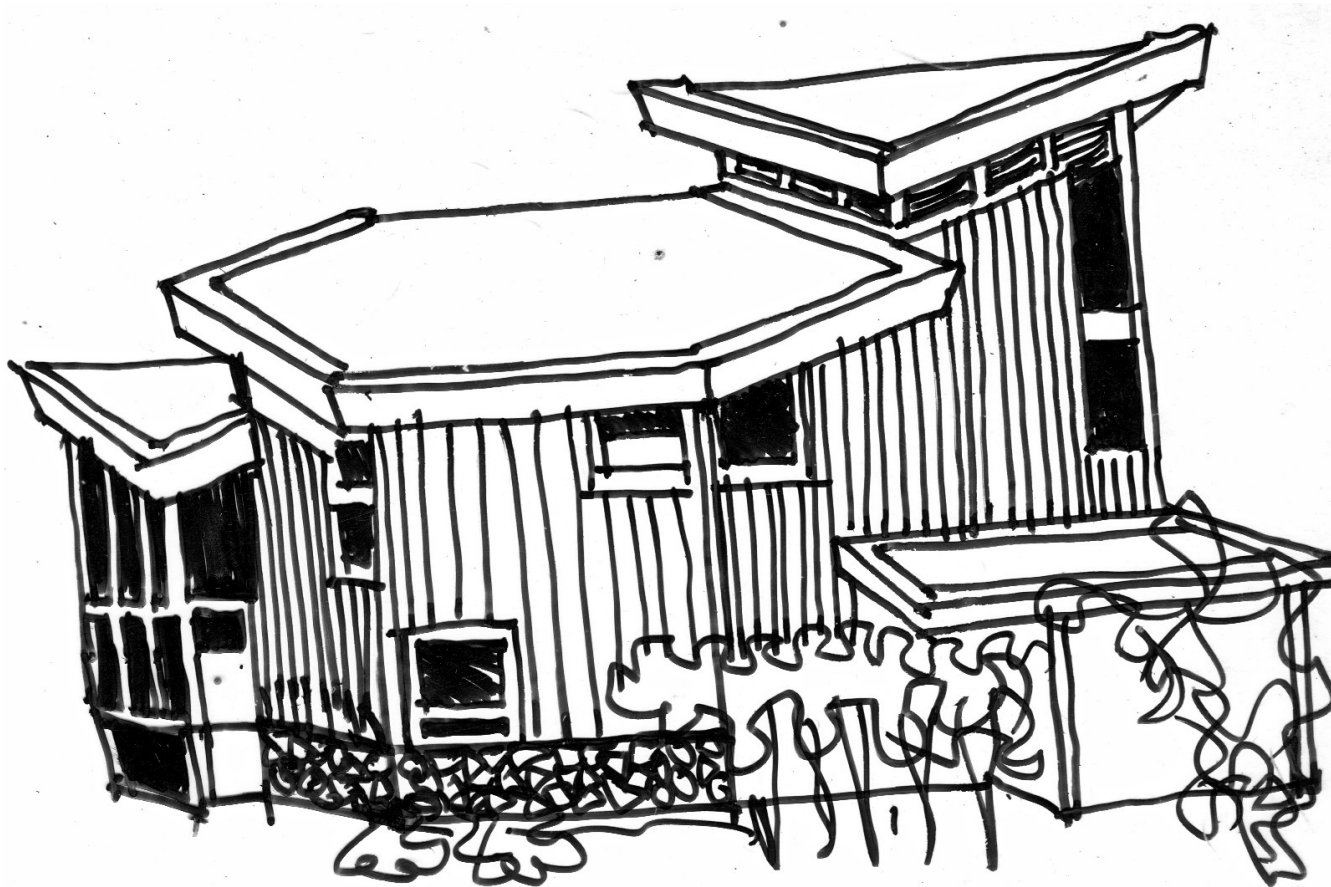
ROOF

CONSTRUCTION

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Steel

Determine **the structural system!**

Step 1: Create the roof shape!



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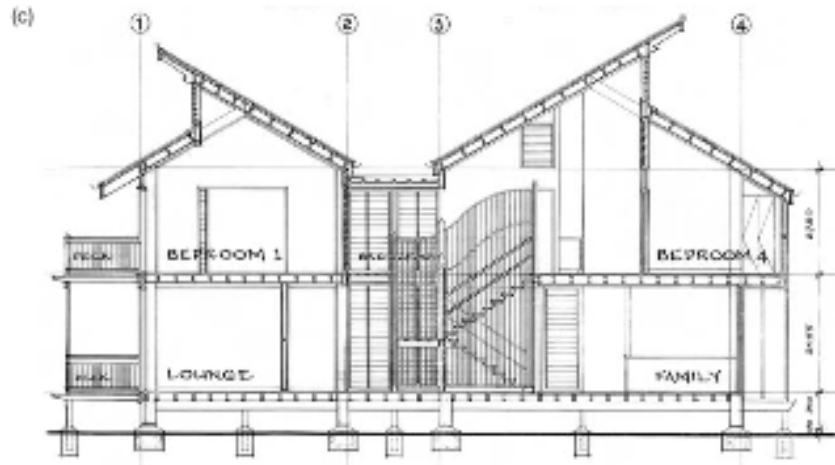
CLIMATE

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Step 1: Create the roof shape!



Doing Creative

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Step 1: Create the roof shape!



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Doing Creative

Ecopolis Architects Pty Ltd, Adelaide

Step 1: Create the roof shape!



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Step 1: **Create** the roof shape!



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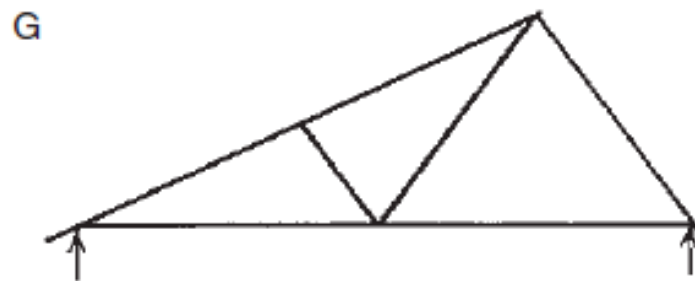
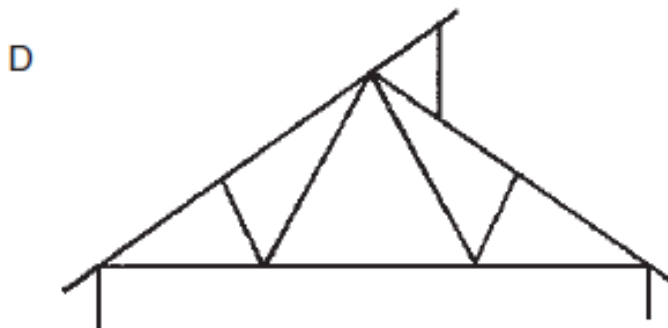
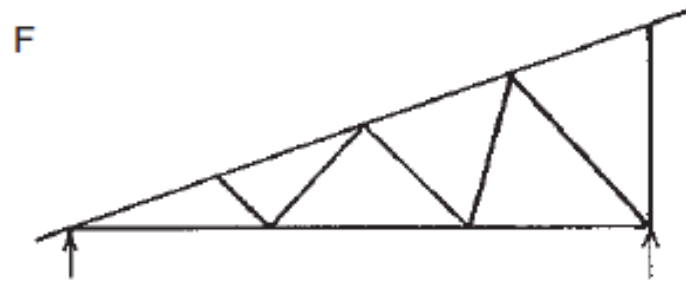
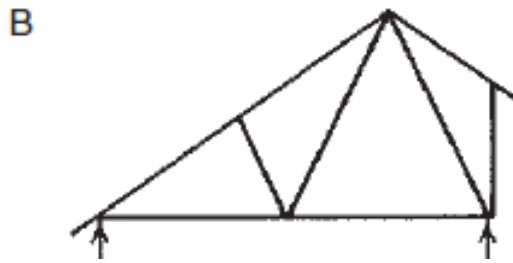
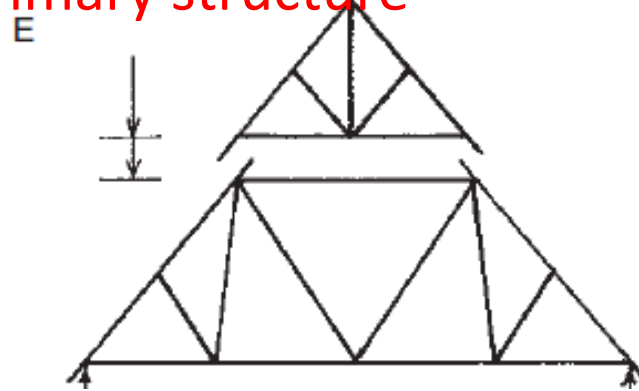
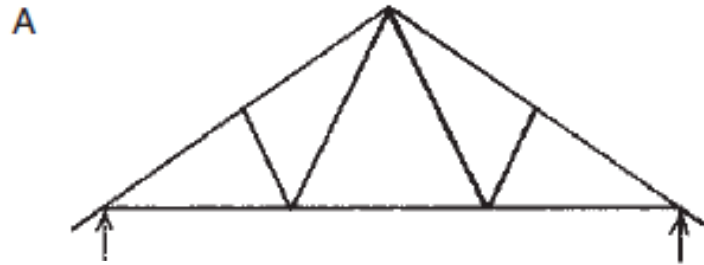
ROOF

CONSTRUCTION

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Step 2: Design and place a primary structure



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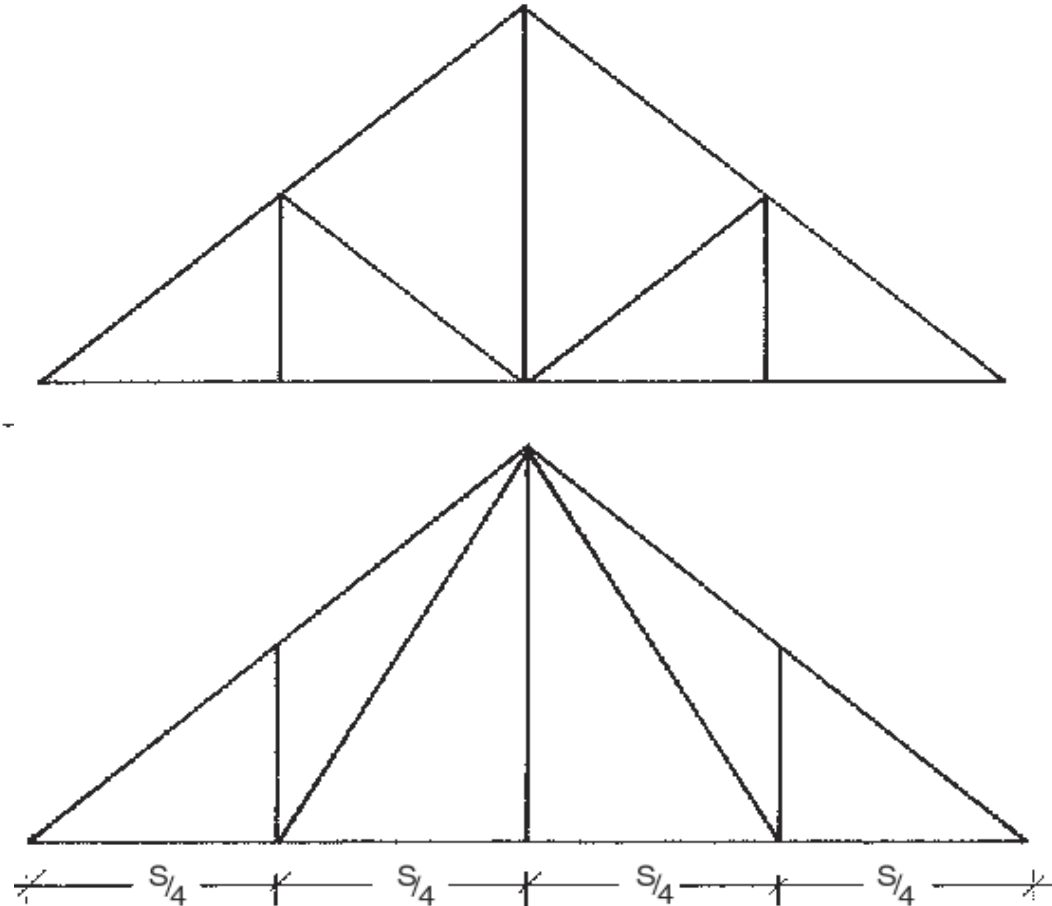
ROOF

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Step 2: Design and place a primary structure



Howe & Fan truss shape

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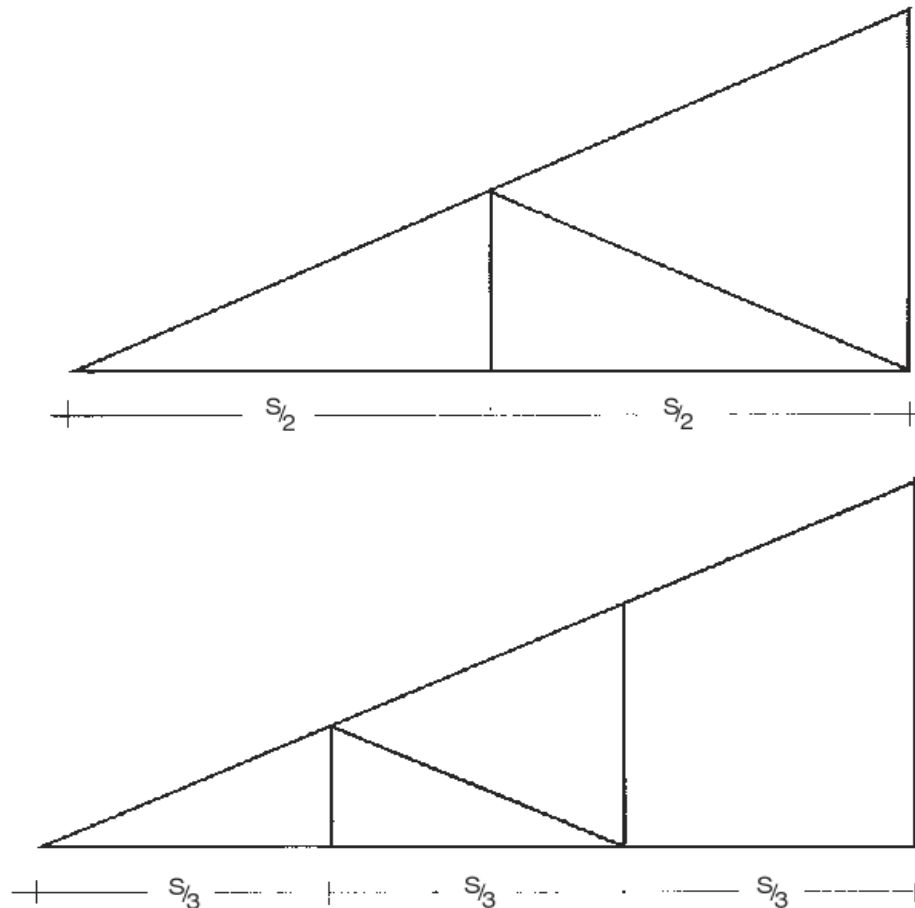
ROOF

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Step 2: Design and place a primary structure



Mono pitch truss shape (2 – 4 m)

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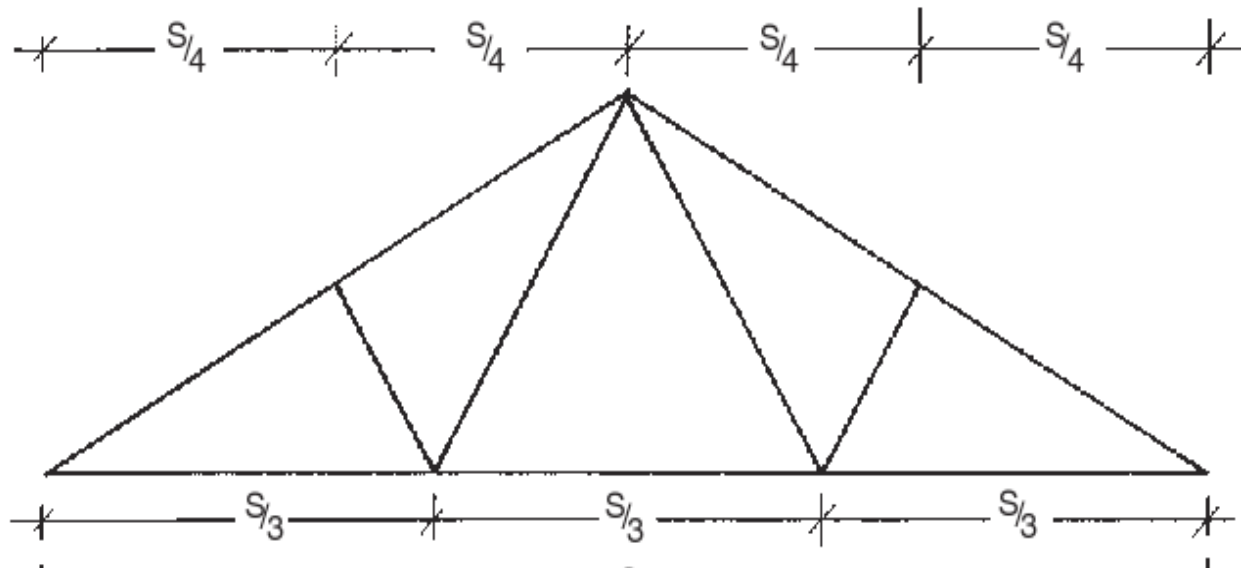
ROOF

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Step 2: Design and place a primary structure



Fink truss shape
8 – 9 m

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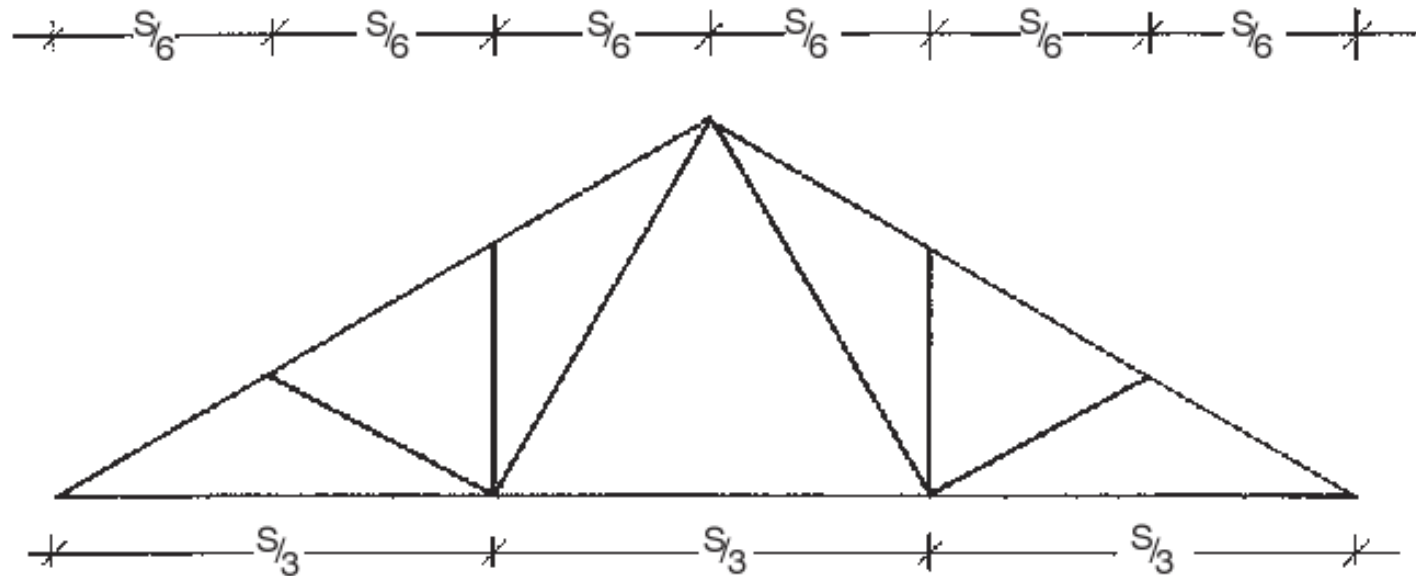
ROOF

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Step 2: Design and place a primary structure



Fan truss shape
8 – 9 m

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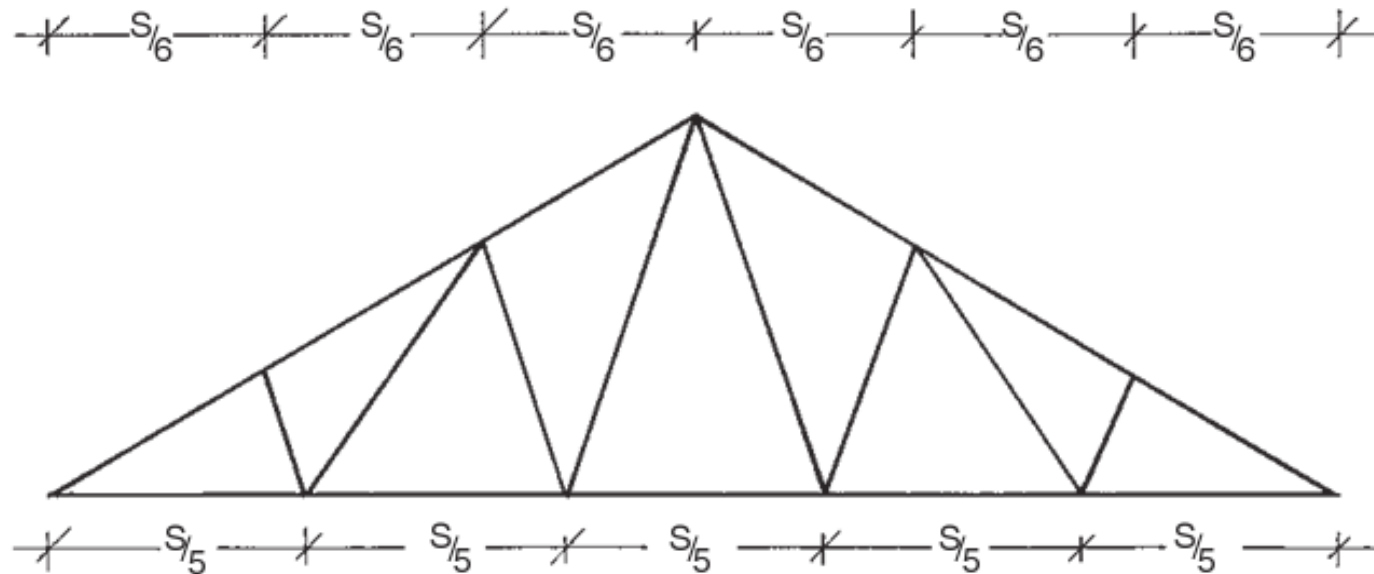
ROOF

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Step 2: Design and place a primary structure



Double “W” truss shape
> 14 m

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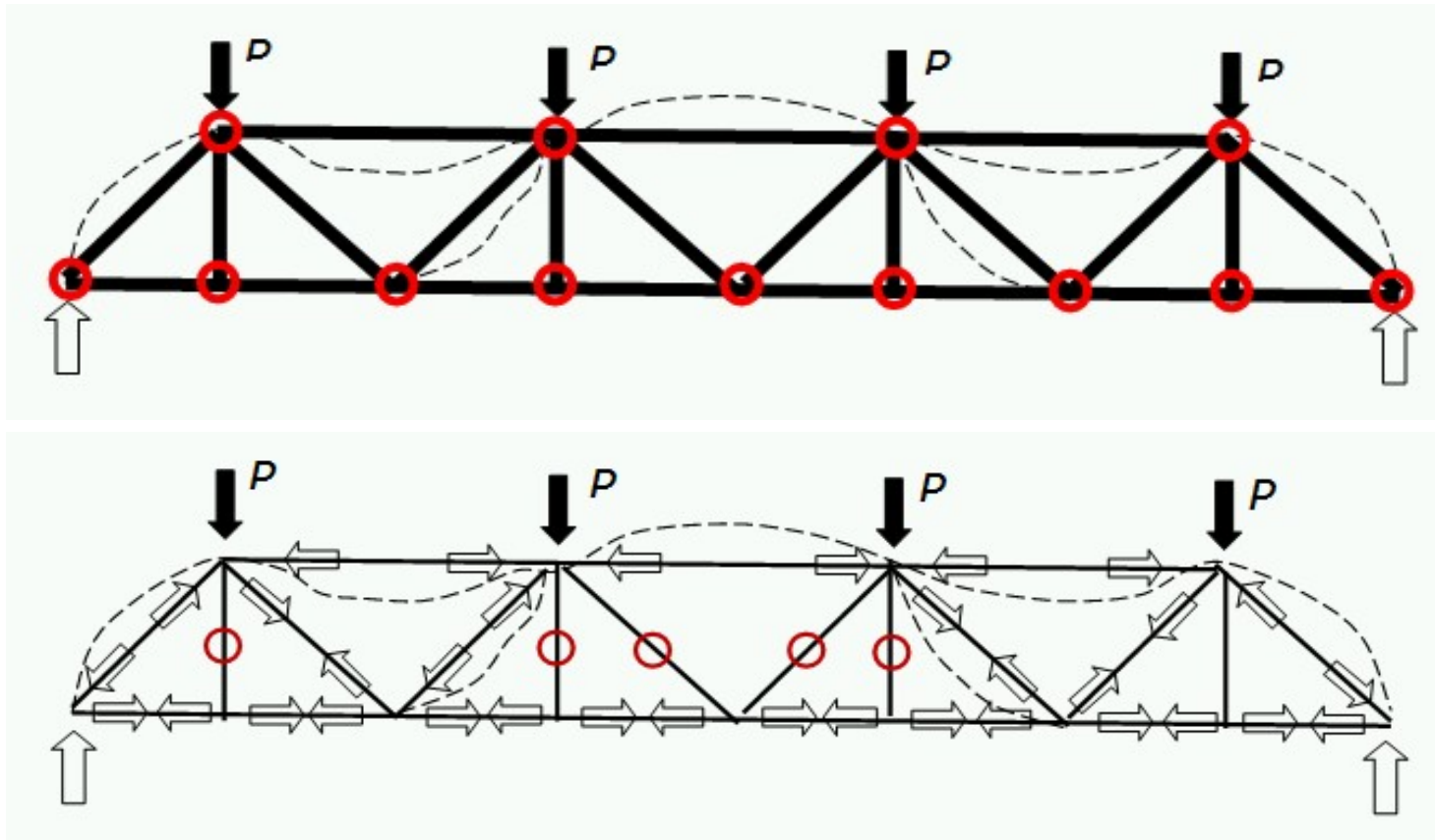
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Step 2: Design and place a primary structure



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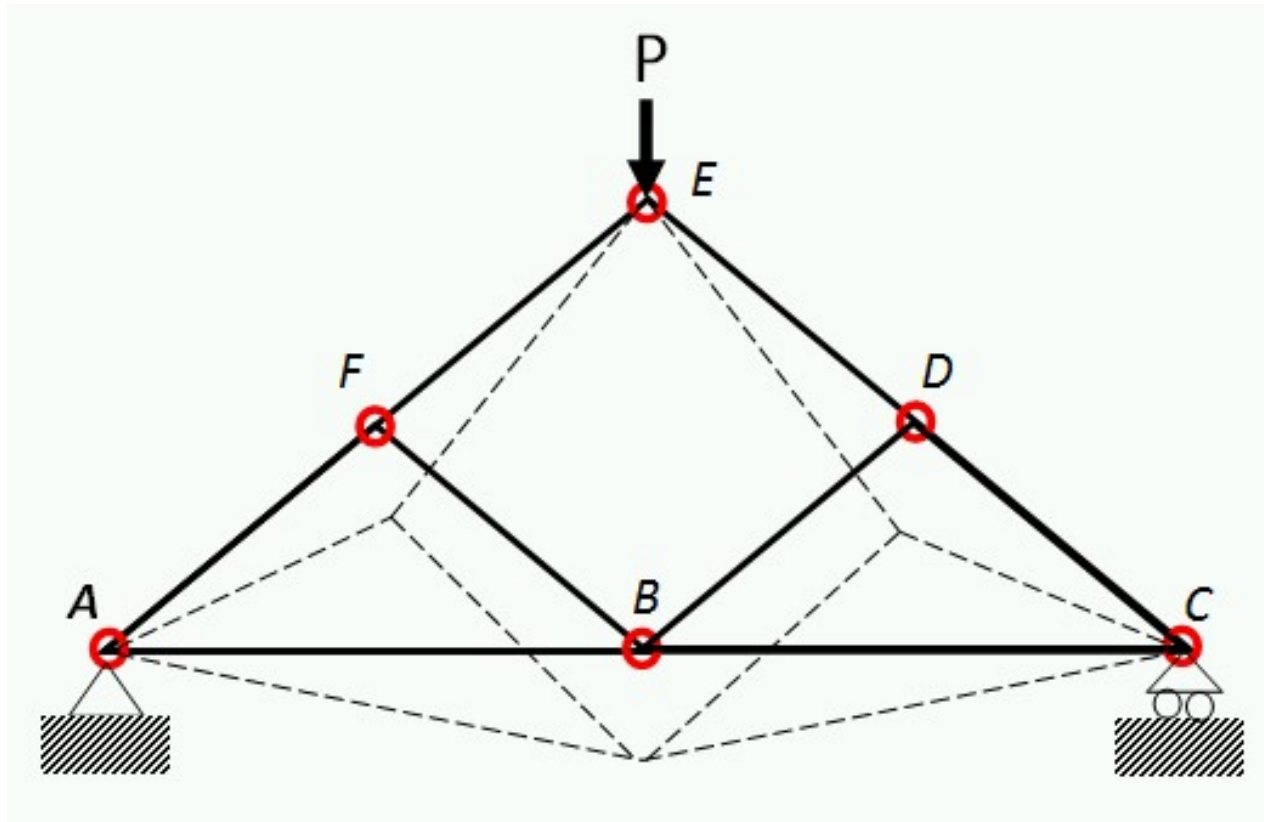
CONSTRUCTION

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Literatur : Schodek, D.L, *Struktur* , Bandung,Refika Aditama, 1998 (terjemahan)

Step 2: Design and place a primary structure



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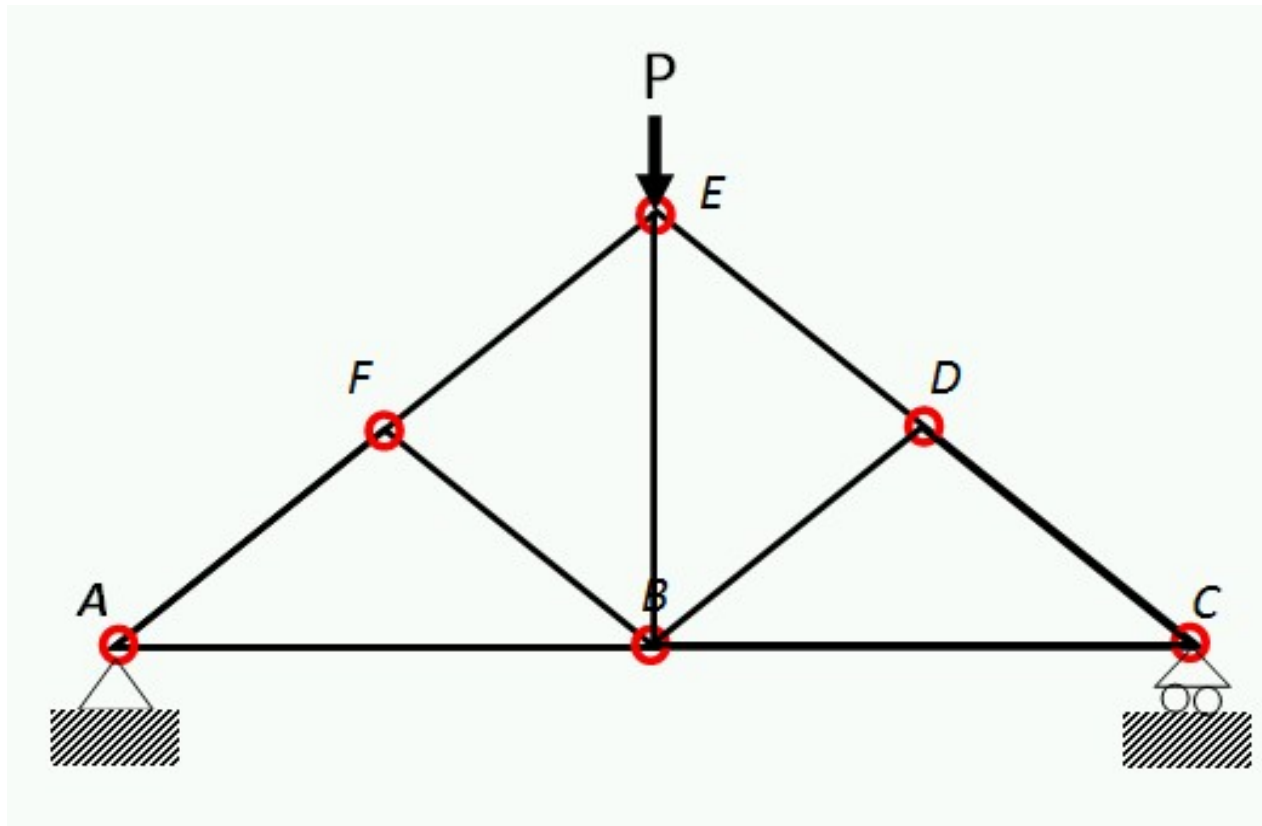
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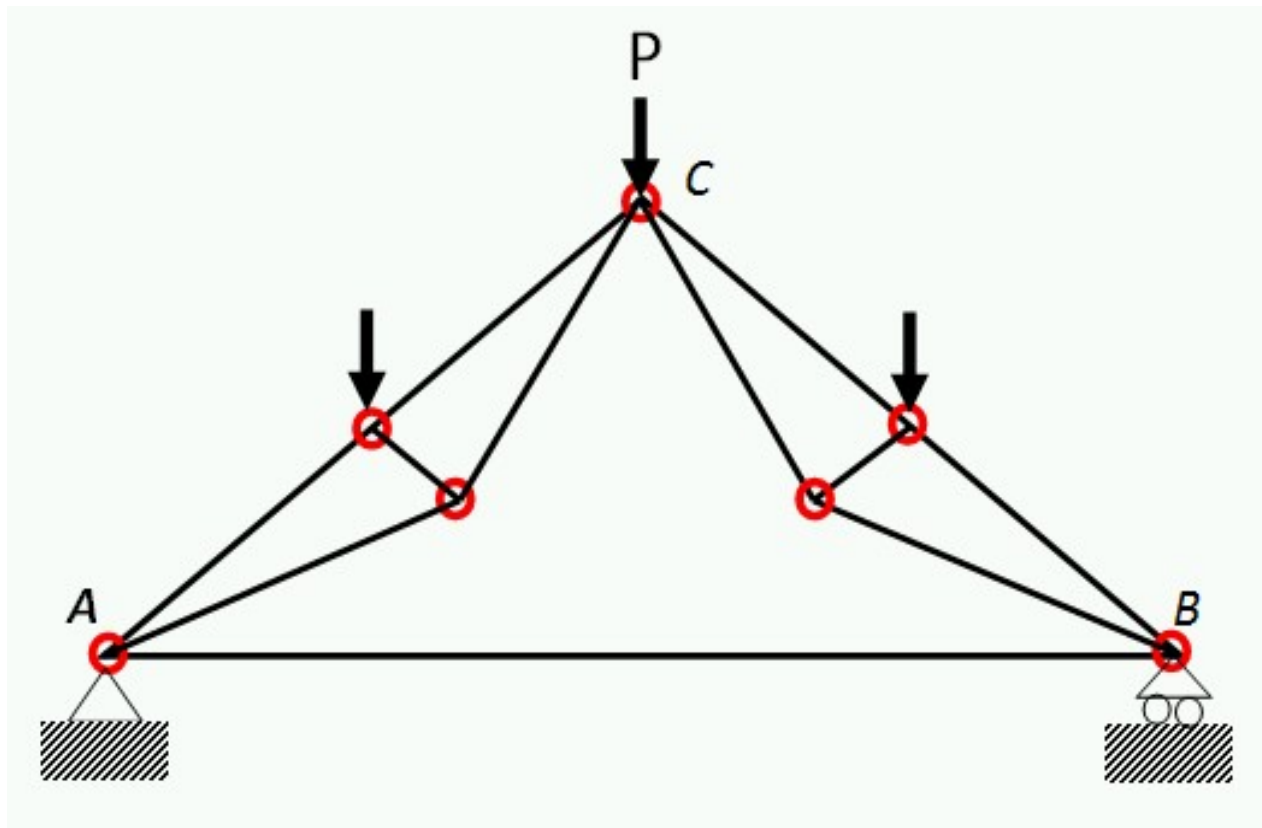
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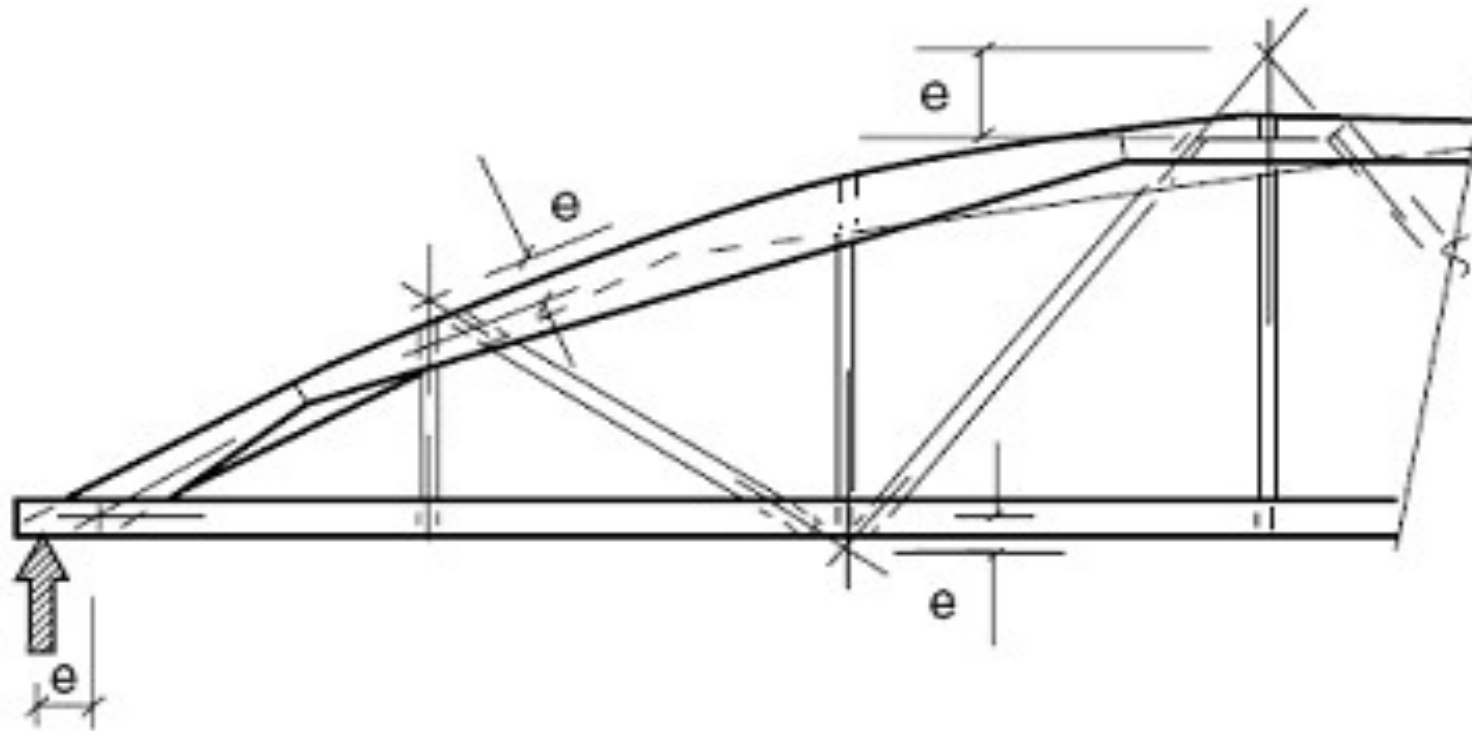
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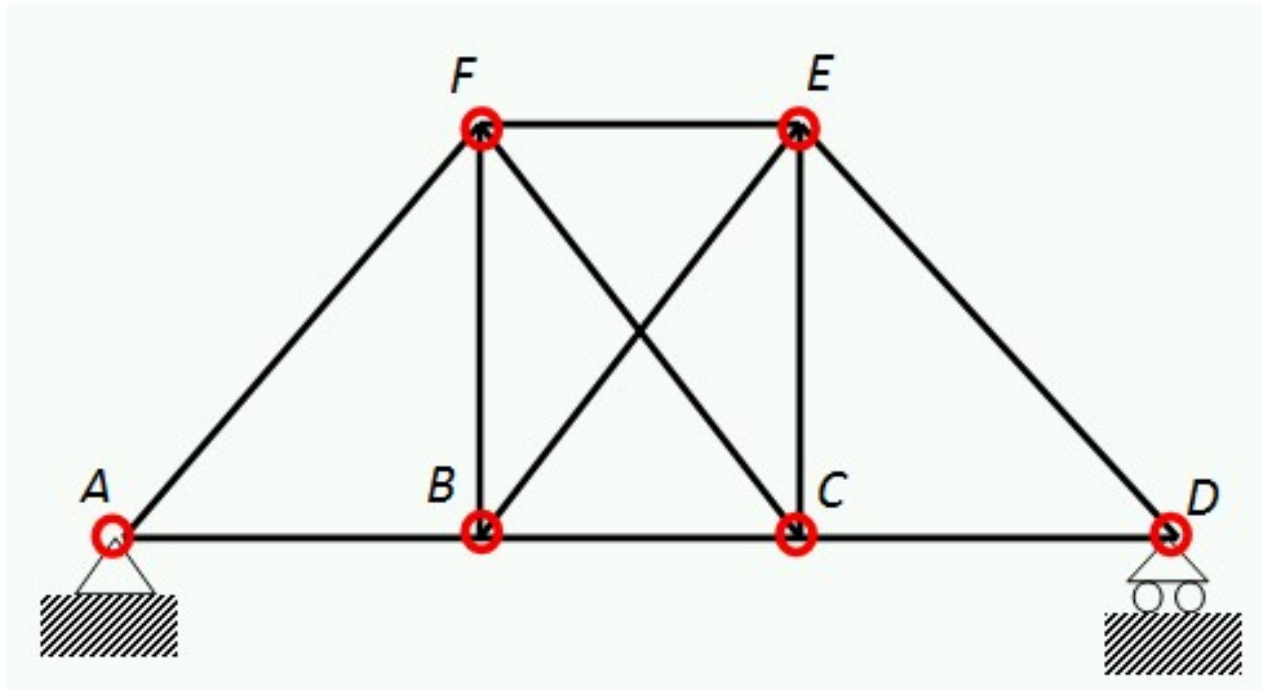
CONSTRUCTION

Timber

Steel

- (1) centroid intersection of heel members are **eccentric with truss reaction**
- (2) centroid intersection of adjacent web members are eccentric with chords.

Step 2: Design and place a primary structure



$$n = 2j - 3$$

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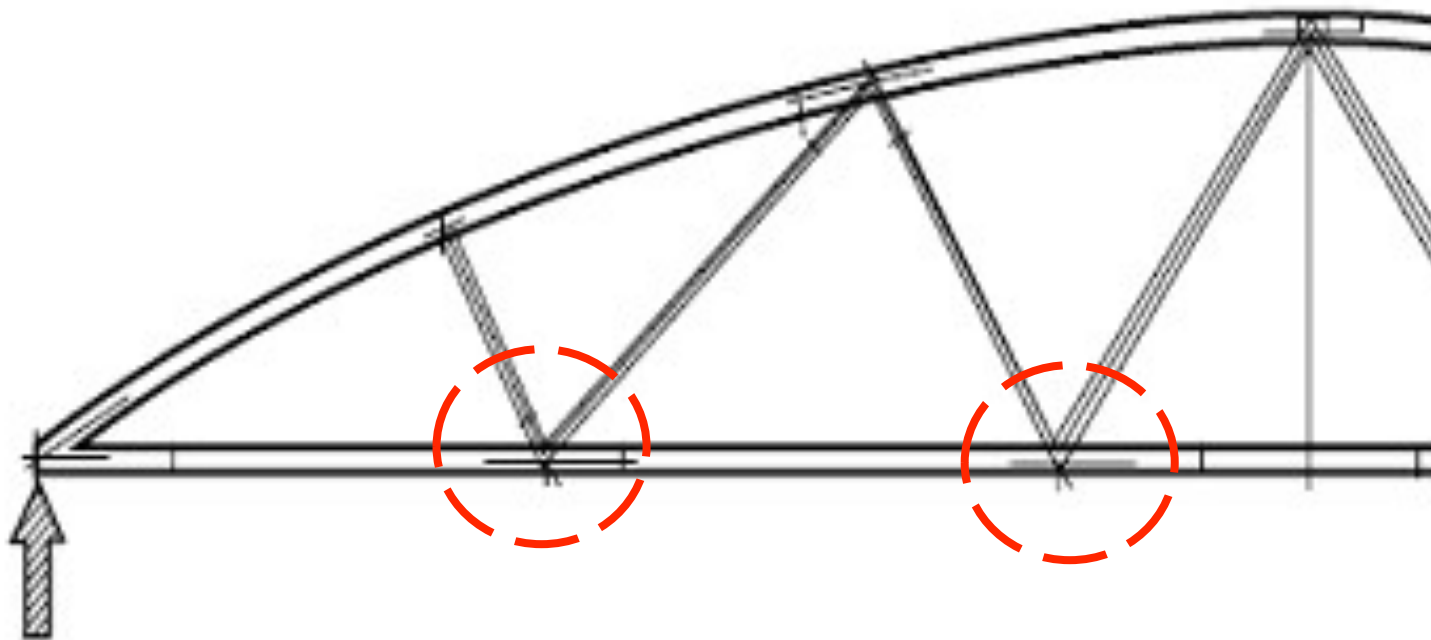
CONSTRUCTION

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Literatur : Schodek, D.L, *Struktur* , Bandung,Refika Aditama, 1998 (terjemahan)

Step 2: Design and place a primary structure



Centroid intersection of adjacent web members are concentric with chords and where centroid intersection of heel members are concentric with truss reaction.

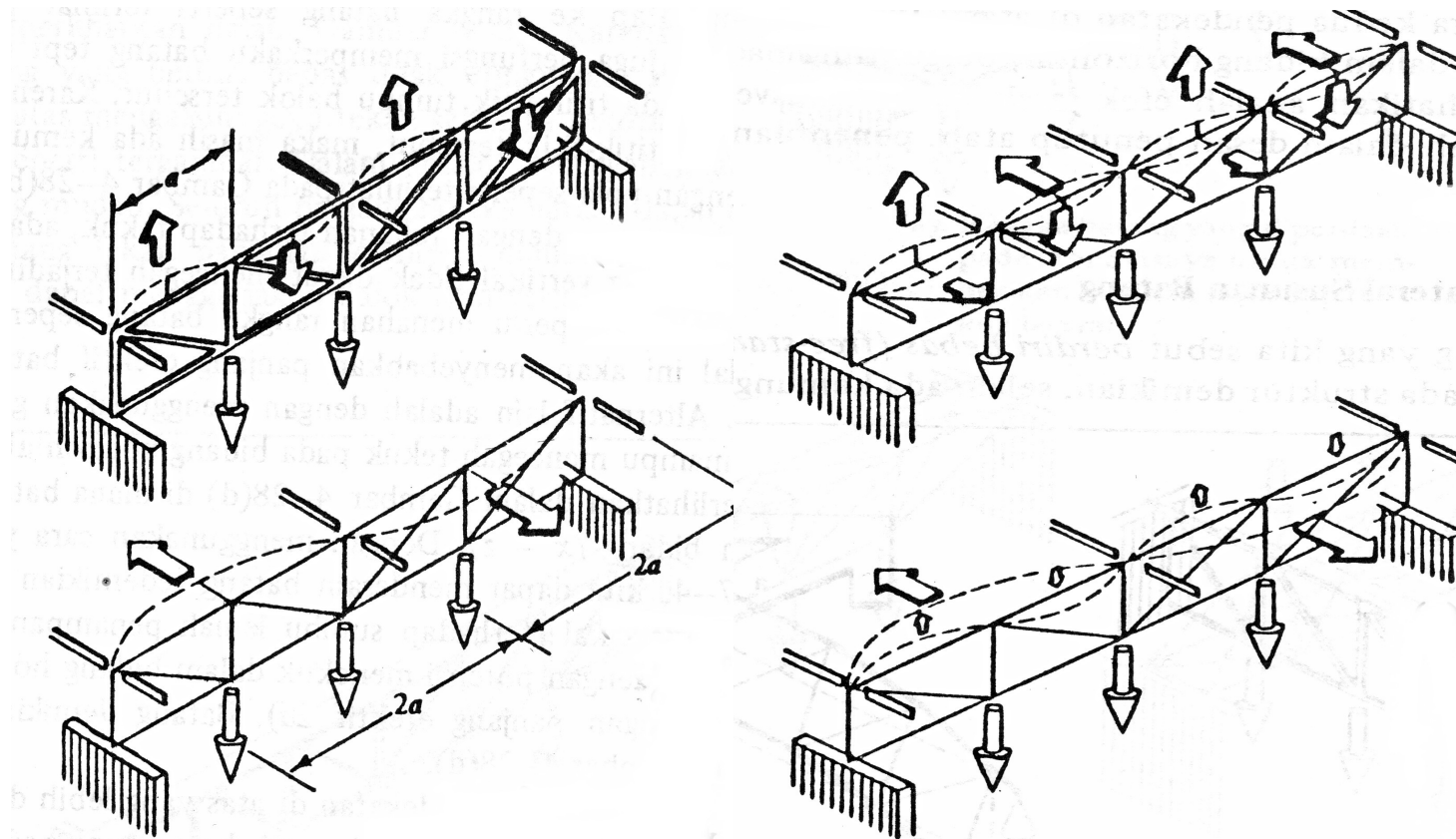
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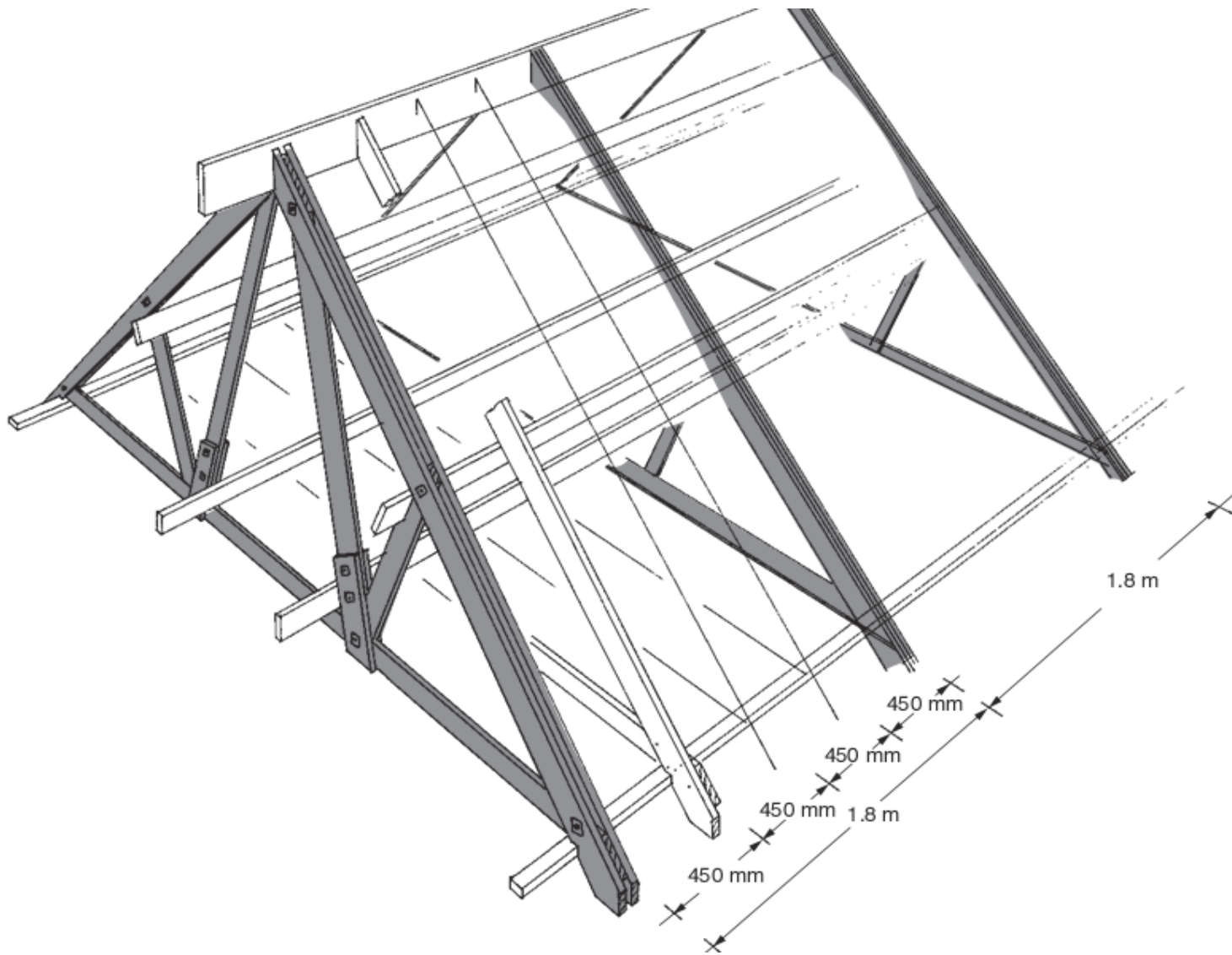
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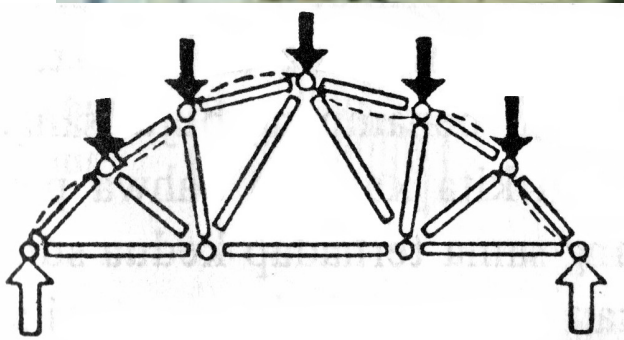
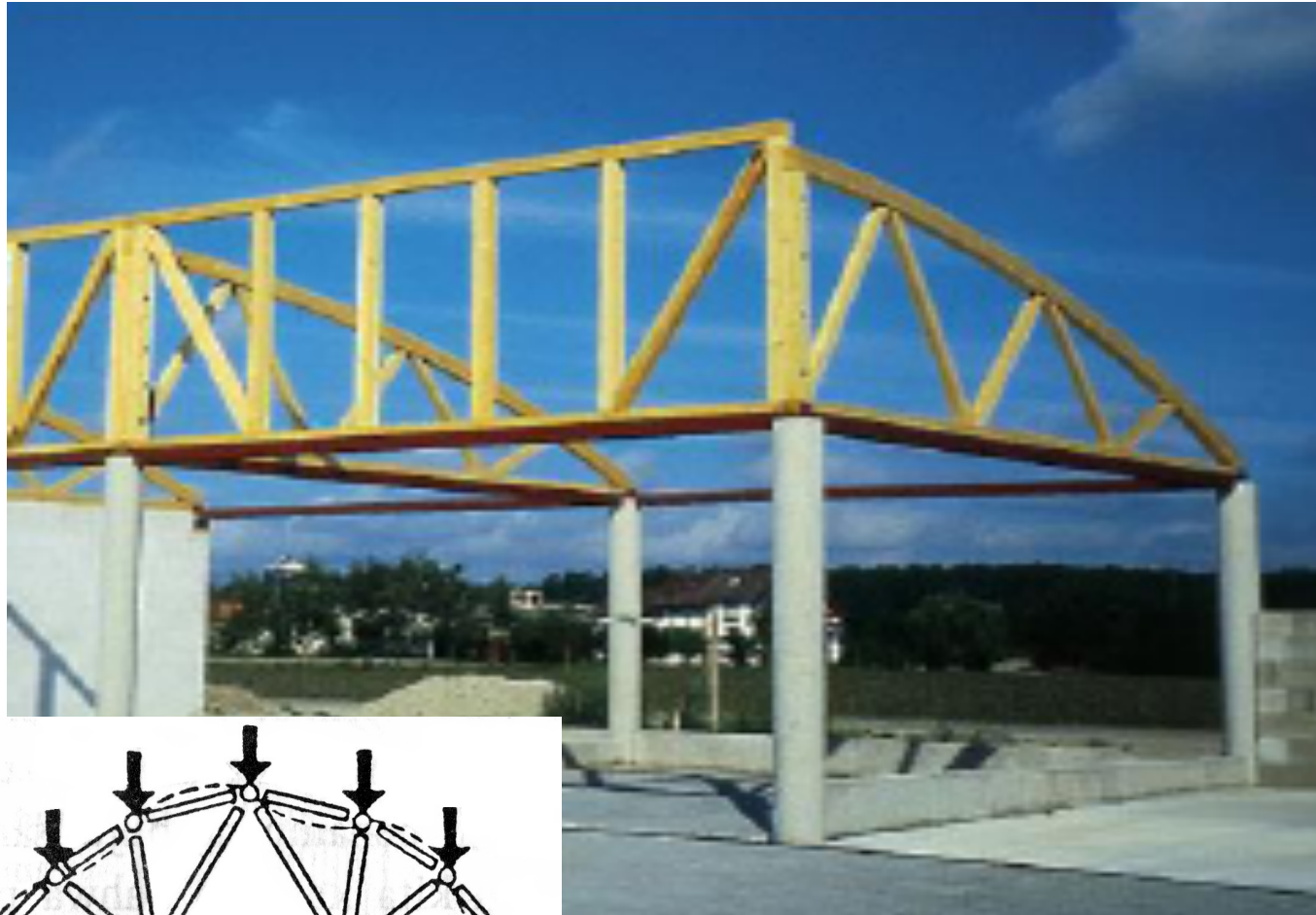
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Step 2: Design and place a primary structure



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Source: Frey, H., et.al, **Bautechnik**, Haan-Gruiten, Verlag Europa-Lehrmittel, 2002